



Note: The broken straight line is a fitted trend (by OLS) of the form  $\tilde{y}_t = \tilde{\mu} + \tilde{\gamma} DU_t + \tilde{\beta} t$  where  $DU_t = 0$  if  $t \leq 1929$  and  $DU_t = 1$  if  $t > 1929$ .

FIGURE 1.—Logarithm of “Nominal Wages.”