

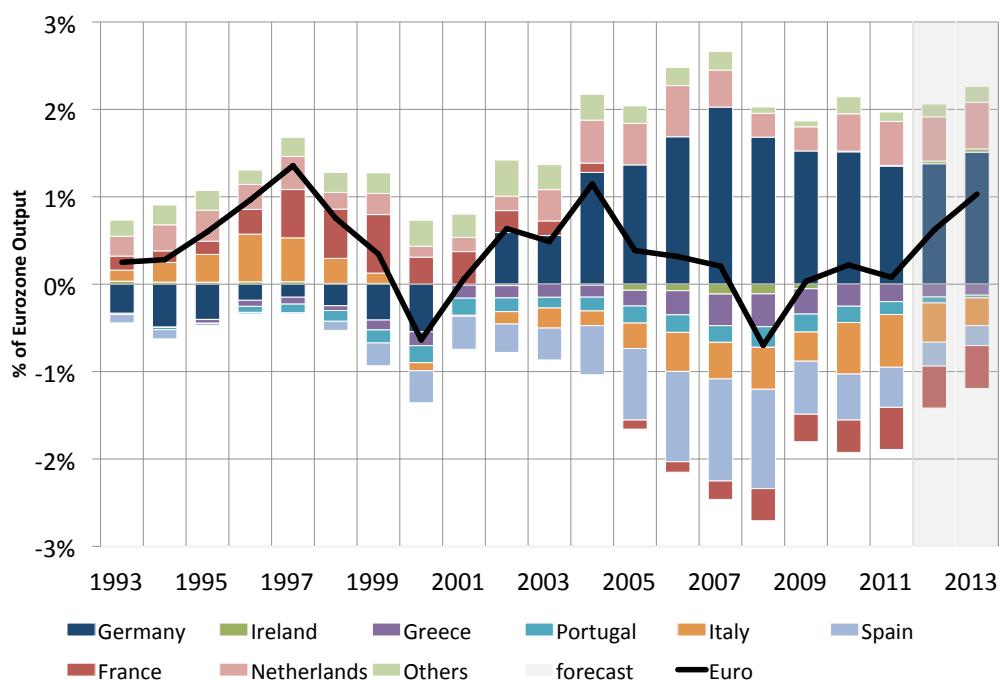
# Macroeconomics – Econ202A

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1 / 6

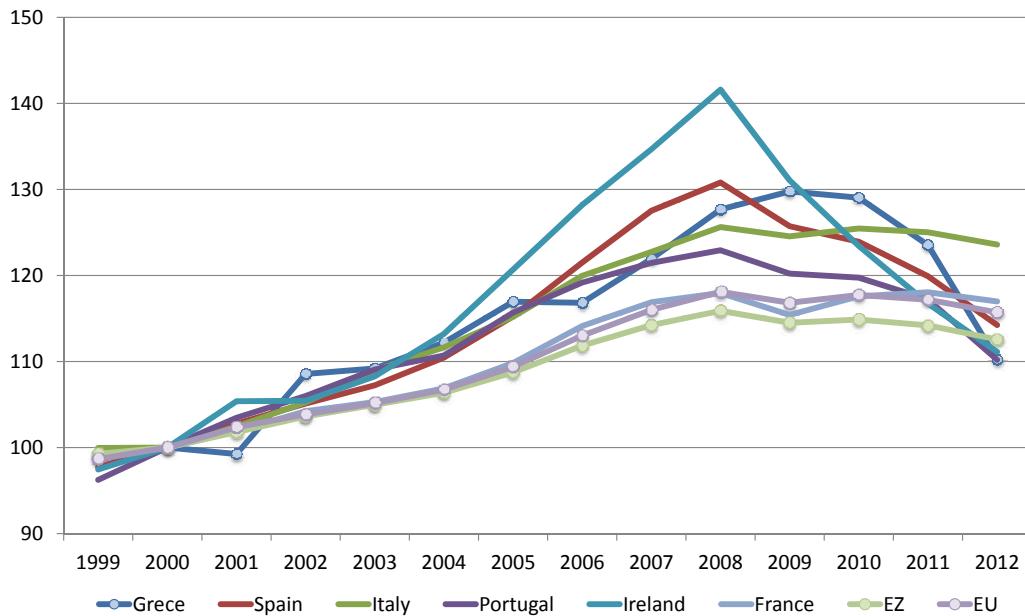
## Current Account Balances (percent of Eurozone GDP).



Source: OECD Economic Outlook

2 / 6

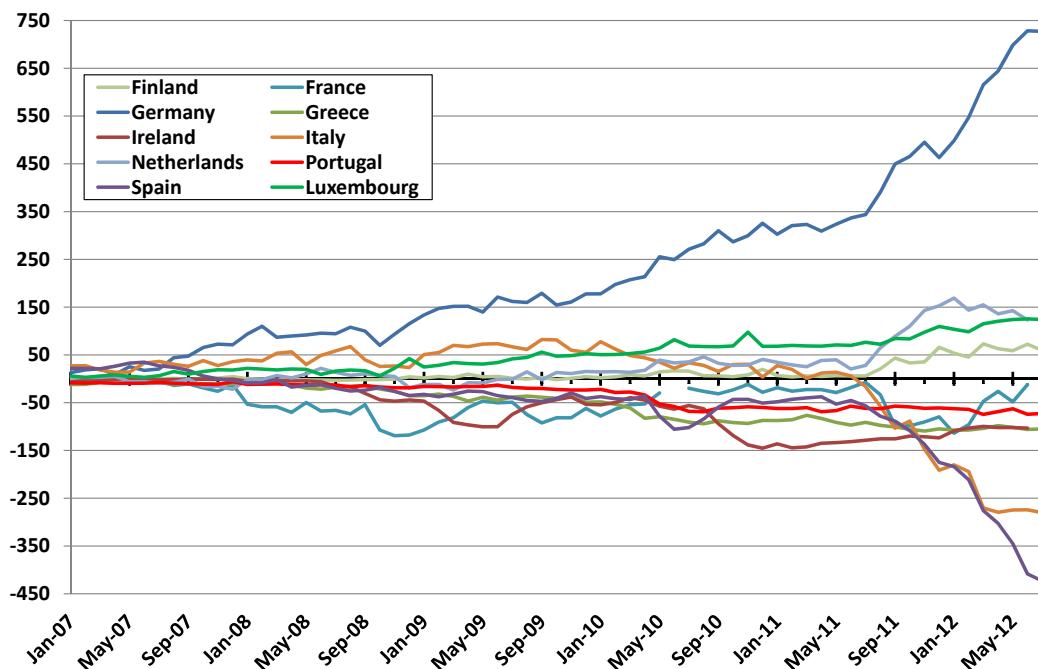
## Unit Labor Costs, relative to Germany (2000=100).



Nominal labor expenditures/real GDP. Source: AMECO

3 / 6

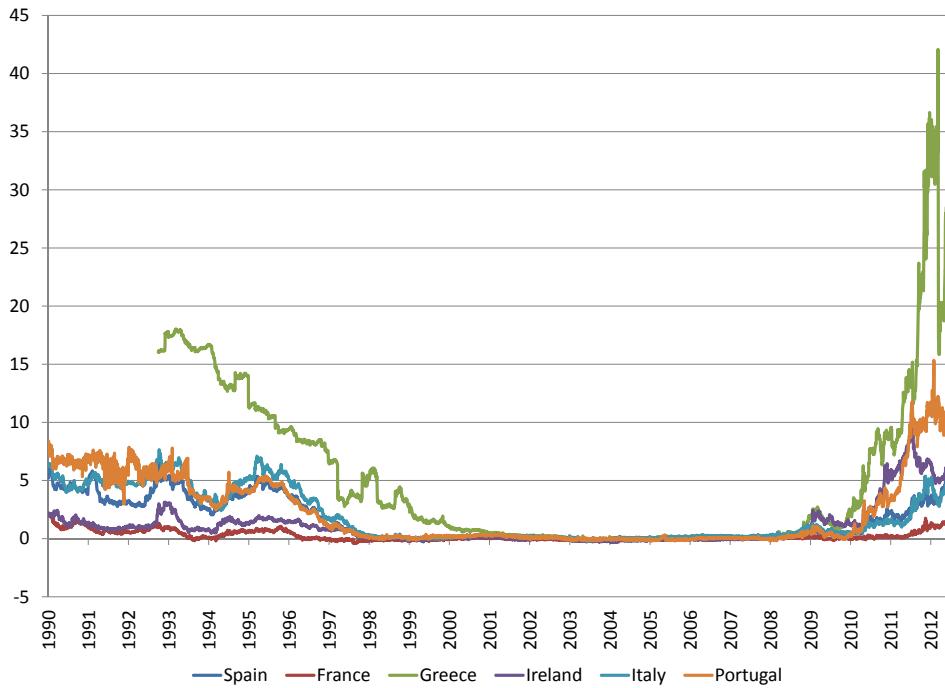
## Net Balance with the Eurosystem / Target (bn €).



Source: Osnabrück University and NCB

4 / 6

## Spreads over Germany (10-year).



Source: Global Financial Database

5 / 6

## Public Deficits and Primary Deficits, % of GDP

Public Deficit							1999-07
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Greece	-6.78	<b>-9.93</b>	<b>-15.56</b>	<b>-10.50</b>	<b>-9.16</b>	-7.27	-8.39
Spain	1.92	<b>-4.49</b>	<b>-11.18</b>	<b>-9.34</b>	<b>-8.52</b>	-6.45	-6.35
Italy	-1.59	-2.67	-5.37	-4.48	-3.82	-1.91	-0.99
Portugal	-3.21	<b>-3.70</b>	<b>-10.17</b>	<b>-9.84</b>	<b>-4.24</b>	-4.68	-3.08
Ireland	0.06	<b>-7.34</b>	<b>-14.02</b>	<b>-31.17</b>	<b>-13.03</b>	-8.30	-7.53
France	-2.75	<b>-3.34</b>	<b>-7.56</b>	<b>-7.09</b>	<b>-5.18</b>	-4.53	-4.21
Germany	0.23	-0.06	-3.21	-4.28	-0.98	-0.85	-0.74
EZ	-0.69	-2.13	-6.38	-6.23	-4.10	-3.20	-2.89
EU	-0.90	-2.42	-6.88	-6.55	-4.47	-3.81	-3.35
Primary Deficit							1999-07
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Greece	-1.98	<b>-4.81</b>	<b>-10.42</b>	<b>-4.69</b>	<b>-2.17</b>	-0.98	-1.97
Spain	3.53	<b>-2.89</b>	<b>-9.41</b>	<b>-7.43</b>	<b>-6.11</b>	-3.26	-3.06
Italy	3.36	2.45	-0.78	-0.02	0.99	3.39	4.47
Portugal	-0.21	<b>-0.61</b>	<b>-7.32</b>	<b>-6.96</b>	<b>-0.37</b>	0.15	1.86
Ireland	1.08	<b>-5.96</b>	<b>-11.98</b>	<b>-28.03</b>	<b>-9.67</b>	-4.21	-1.97
France	-0.05	<b>-0.41</b>	<b>-5.14</b>	<b>-4.67</b>	<b>-2.58</b>	-1.91	-1.56
Germany	3.05	2.71	-0.52	-1.78	1.65	1.68	1.61
EZ	2.29	0.92	-3.52	-3.42	-1.06	0.00	0.34
EU	1.84	0.36	-4.24	-3.83	-1.54	-0.73	-0.24

Source: AMECO, May 2012.

6 / 6