

**CURRICULUM VITAE**  
**of**  
**G rard Roland**

Address:

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Status : married to Heddy Riss, father of three daughters (Elsa, Florence, Juliette).

**EDUCATION:**

- Economics Degree at the Universit  Libre de Bruxelles (U.L.B.): 1983.
- Master in Econometrics at the U.L.B.: 1984.
- Ph.D. in Economics at U.L.B.: 1988.

**ACADEMIC POSITIONS:**

Appointments:

- 1983-88: teaching assistant at U.L.B.
- 1988-91: various courses in Economics at U.L.B.
- 1991-1996: associate professor at U.L.B.
- 1996-2001, full professor at ULB.
- Since 2001, professor of economics at UC Berkeley.
- Since 2004, zero percent appointment as professor of political science at UC Berkeley.
- In 2008-2011, Chair of the Economics Department at the University of California Berkeley

- Since 2012, E. Morris Cox Professor of Economics at the University of California Berkeley

#### Visiting positions:

- In 1988-89: invited professor at the Université Catholique de Louvain.
- In 1989-90: invited professor at the Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales in Paris, during 1 month.
- In 1990-91: invited professor at the University of California, Davis, during 3 months.
- In 1992-93: visiting professor at the London School of Economics, during 1 month.
- In 1993-94: visiting fellow at Collegium Budapest, during 1 month; at Stanford University (2 weeks);.
- In 1994-95, visiting researcher at Stanford University (November 1994) , IIES in Stockholm (January 1995) and at IGIER in Milan (May 1995)
- In 1995-96, ENTER visiting chair at University College London (October 1996), William Davidson Institute visiting chair at University of Michigan Business School (April 1997), visiting professor at Oslo University (August 1997)
- In 1996-97, visiting professor at SITE (January 1997), at Studienzentrum Gerzensee (August 1997)
- In 1998-99, fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences in Stanford.
- In 1999-2000, part-time professor at CERGE-EI, visiting research scholar at the IMF (April 2000), visiting professor at the Bank of Finland (August 2000).
- In 2000-2001, visiting professor at CERGE-EI (short visits).
- In 2001-2002, visiting professor at CERGE-EI (short visits) and Tel Aviv University (January).
- Since 2002, visiting professor at CERGE-EI (short visits) and ULB (December).
- In 2007, highly distinguished invited scholar at Seoul National University (one week).
- In 2009, visiting professor at Tsinghua School of Economics and Management (June).
- In 2009 and 2010, visiting professor (a few weeks) at Yonsei University Korea.
- In 2011-2012, visiting professor at European University Institute.
- In the Spring of 2012, 2013 and 2014, various visits at IMT Lucca.
- In August 2013, visiting professor at University of New South Wales, Australia.
- In 2013, visiting professor at University of Hong Kong (early September).
- In 2014, visiting professor at University of Oslo.
- Since 2015, visiting professor at Tsinghua University Beijing (two visits per year).
- Fall 2018, April-May visiting professor at Sciences Po, Paris.
- 2018-2020. Visiting Fellow at BOFIT, Bank of Finland (2 visits per year).

#### Other academic positions:

- C.E.P.R. research fellow, since 1991.
- C.E.P.R. Programme Director of “Transition Economics”, 1995-2003, Programme Director of “Institutions and Economic Performance” 2003-2006.
- Programme Coordinator at ECARES on Eastern Europe, 1991-2001.
- William Davidson Institute Research Fellow between 1997 and 2005.
- Taskforce director at the Initiative for Policy Dialogue (Director J. Stiglitz) since 2002.
- N.B.E.R. research associate since 2014.

### Academic Awards and Honors

- Medal of the University of Helsinki (1996).
- Officier de l’Ordre de L opold II (1997)
- Entry in “Who’s Who in Economics since 1776”.
- Entry in “Who’s Who in the World ”.
- Entry in “Who’s Who in America”.
- 2000-2001, Jean Monnet Professor at ULB
- Honorary Professor of Renmin University of China, 2002.
- Keynote address “The Breakup and Integration of Nations” at the conference *Globalization, Regionalism, and Political Stability*, Pittsburgh, April 10 2003.
- Keynote address “Economic and Political Integration: The Institutional Challenges of Globalization” at the conference *New challenges for Enterprise in Transition* Croatia, May 22 2003.
- Keynote address “Comparative Politics and Electoral Rules” and at the conference *Political Economy and Institutional Performance*, ULB June 2004.
- Keynote address “O  va l’Economie Politique? ” at the Annual Conference of the Soci t  Canadienne d’Economie Politique, May 2006.
- Keynote address “Democratic Politics in the European Parliament”, at the Conference *Political and Institutional Constraints to Growth: Lessons for the EU*, European University Institute Florence, June 2006.
- Keynote address “Lessons from Transition for the Economics of Institutions” at the conference *The Transition of China and Europe*, LICOS, October 2006.
- NSF grant “Voteworld: Comparative Legislative Behavior” (2006-2009) Award No: 0617717.
- Keynote address “European Integration: What Lessons for North Asia?” conference of the North East Asian Intellectual Society *Towards the North East Asian Community* February 20 2007 Seoul.
- Keynote address “From the Economics of Transition to the Economics of Institutions” at the Chinese Economists Society European Conference *Economic Transition at Midlife: Lessons for the Development of Markets and Institutions* in Portoroz, Slovenia, May 2007.

- Keynote address “Civil Society and Institutional Change: The Great Transition” at the seventh international conference *Enterprise in Transition*, Bol, Croatia, May 2007.
- Keynote address “Legislative Behavior in the European Parliament” at the CESIFO conference “Reinventing Europe” July 18-19 2007, Venice.
- Keynote address “Transposable and non Transposable Lessons from the Transition Experience” at the conference *Experience of Transition Economies and Implications for North Korea* January 18 2008 Seoul.
- Richard F. Fenno Prize for the Best Book Published in the Field of Legislative Studies during 2007 for the book with S. Hix and A. Noury: "Democratic Politics in the European Parliament," published by Cambridge University Press.
- Keynote address “Understanding the Chinese Growth Puzzle” at the conference *Thirty years of Reform and the Chinese Model* at Renmin University, Beijing, September 20 2008.
- Keynote address at the Canadian Public Economics Group conference “The Economic Effects of Culture: The Individualism-Collectivism Cleavage”, Montreal Nov 2 2012.
- Keynote address “Alternative scenarios for a prosperous transition to a market economy in North Korea” Asian Economic Community Forum Incheon Korea November 7 2012.
- Keynote address “Conditions for a Future Transition to the Market Economy in North Korea” at the Conference *Pacific Rim Economies: Institutions, Transition and Development* Seoul April 24-26 2013.
- Keynote address “The Unfinished Reforms in the Caucasus and Central Asia: What Next?” presented at the IMF-World Bank-EBRD meeting in Bishkek Kyrgyz Republic May 19-21 2013.
- Keynote address “Cultural Differences and their Effects in the Global Economy” presented at the Asian Economic Community Forum 2013, November 1 Incheon Korea.
- Keynote address “The Evolution of Post-communist Economic Systems”, Conference on Diversity of Institutional Settings and path-dependency, Kyoto, February 23 2016.
- Keynote address “The Evolution of Post-communist Economic Systems”, 17<sup>th</sup> Annual Congress on Social and Economic Development, Moscow, April 19 2016.
- Keynote address “The Evolution of Post-communist Economic Systems”, Economic Challenges in Enlarged Europe, Tallinn June 21 2016.
- Keynote address “The Evolution of Post-communist Economic Systems”, November 2016 Helsinki at BOFIT conference.
- Keynote address “The Evolution of Post-communist Economic Systems”, December 2016 at SITE 25 year anniversary conference.
- Keynote address “Democratization, Culture and Institutions” European Public Choice Society, Budapest Central European University April 2017.
- Keynote address “Comparative Economics in Historical Perspective” Second World Congress in Comparative Economics, St Petersburg Russia June 2017.

- Keynote address “ The Evolution of Postcommunist Economic Systems in Central and Eastern Europe” IMF Conference *Reaccelerating Convergence in Central and South Eastern Europe. The Role of Governance and Institutions* Dubrovnik July 2017.
- Keynote address 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of New Economic School December 2017.
- Keynote address “Science and the Age of Populism” CERGE-EI annual gala June 2018.
- Keynote address Slovak Economic Society annual meeting, “The Evolution of Post-communist Economic Systems”, September 2018, Bratislava.
- Awarded the medal “*De Scientia et humanitate optime meritis*” by the Czech Academy of Sciences, November 15 2018.
- Keynote address “The Deep Historical Roots of Modern Culture. Comparative Economic in Historical Perspective” at the Fifth Winter workshop on New Structural Economics, Peking University 2019.
- The “Gerard Roland” dissertation fellowship was created by the Association for Comparative Economic Studies in January 2020.
- Keynote address “Empires, Nation States and Democracies” at the April 2021 Voxukraine conference.
- Keynote address “Empires, Nation States and Democracies” UBS Center Podium April 7 2022.
- Keynote address “Hobbesian Wars and Separation of Powers”, Tilburg University Tile Conference, May 19 2022.
- Keynote address, “The War in Ukraine and its Consequences for the International Order and North East Asia”, Asian Economic Community Forum, November 4 2022.
- Keynote address “Empires, Nation States and Democracies” CEU-DI, Corvinus and Harvard Conference: Janos Kornai’s Holistic Political Economy, Budapest, May 16 2023.
- Keynote address “The Tricky Road to Peace and Denuclearization in the Korean Peninsula” at the July 5 2023 Conference: Peace and Prosperity on the Korean Peninsula through the Audacious Initiative.
- Keynote address “Empires, Nation States and Democracies” SIOE Annual Conference, Frankfurt, August 25 2023.
- Keynote address “Successes and failures in Development: From Capital Accumulation to Institutions and Culture” at the conference *Economic Development and Structural Change: A Conference in Honor of W. Arthur Lewis*, University of Manchester, November 14-15 2024.
- Czech Economic Society Biennial Prize for Contribution to Czech Economic Learning, 2024.
- Keynote address “Empires, Nation States and Democracies” Armenian Economic Association, June 30 2025.
- *Elinor Ostrom Lifetime Achievement award* by the Society for Institutional and Organizational Economics (SIOE), August 2025.

**LANGUAGES:**

French (native), completely fluent in English, German (High School Abitur obtained at Deutsche Schule Br ssel), Dutch (bilingual Belgian, multiple interviews on Flemish TV and radio), good knowledge of Russian and Italian, rudimentary knowledge of Chinese and Spanish.

**PUBLICATIONS AND SCIENTIFIC ACTIVITIES:****PUBLICATIONS:****A. Books:****In French:**

1. *La valeur d'usage chez Karl Marx*, Editions de l'Universit  de Bruxelles, 1985, 200 p.
2. *Economie politique du syst me sovi tique*, Editions de l'Harmattan, Paris, 1989, 346 p.
3. *L'Economie au Pr sent. March s, Contrats et Institutions*, avec M. Dewatripont et Alexis Walckiers (  para tre).

**In English:**

1. *Flexible Integration. Towards a More Effective and Democratic Europe*, (with M. Dewatripont, F. Giavazzi, J. von Hagen, I. Harden, T. Persson, H. Rosenthal, A. Sapir and G. Tabellini), CEPR Series, Monitoring European Integration n 6, London, 1995, 190 p.
2. *Transition and Economics: Politics, Markets and Firms*. MIT Press 2000, 400 p.. Translated into Chinese and Russian.
3. *Built to Last. A Political Architecture for Europe*. (with E. Bergl f, B. Eichengreen, G. Tabellini and C. Wyplosz, CEPR Series, Monitoring European Integration n 12, London, 2003, 80 p.
4. *Democratic Politics in the European Parliament* (with Simon Hix and Abdul Noury), Cambridge University Press, 2007. Translated into Romanian.
5. *Development Economics* Pearson 2013.
6. *Empires, Nation States and Democracies. Institutions in the International Arena*. Princeton University Press (forthcoming 2026).

**B. Edited books**

1. *The Economics of Transition. The Fifth Nobel Symposium in Economics.* (edited with Erik Berglof), Palgrave MacMillan New York 2007.
2. *Institutional Change and Economic Behavior.* (edited with Janos Kornai and Laszlo Matyas) 2008.
3. *Privatization* (Foreword by Joseph Stiglitz), Columbia University Press, 2008.
4. *Corruption, Development and Institutional Design.* (edited with Janos Kornai and Laszlo Matyas) 2009.
5. *Political Economy of Northeast Asian Regionalism* (edited with Jehoon Park and T.J. Pempel), Edward Elgar, 2008.
6. *Economies in Transition: The Long Run View*, Palgrave 2012.
7. *Institutions and Comparative Economic Development* (edited with M. Aoki and T. Kuran) Palgrave, 2012.

### C. Journal articles:

#### In English:

1. "Investment Growth Fluctuations in the USSR: An Econometric Analysis", **Journal of Comparative Economics**, vol. 11, n 3, 1987, pp. 192-206.
2. "Product Quality in a Soviet-Type Economy", **European Economic Review**, vol. 32, n 1, 1988, pp. 129-139.
3. "On the Meaning of Aggregate Excess Supply and Demand for Consumer Goods in Soviet-Type Economies", **Cambridge Journal of Economics**, vol. 14, n 1, 1990, pp. 49-62.
4. "The Ratchet Effect and the Planner's Expectations", (with A. Szafarz), **European Economic Review**, vol. 34, 1990, pp. 1079-1088.
5. "Introducing the Market in a Shortage Economy: the Vertical Integration Issue", **Recherches Economiques de Louvain**, vol. 56, n 2, 1990, pp. 221-238.
6. "Economic Change in Eastern Europe. Foreword", **Recherches Economiques de Louvain**, vol. 56, n 2, 1990, pp. 121-126.
7. "Complexity, Bounded Rationality and Equilibrium: the Soviet-Type Case", **Journal of Comparative Economics**, vol. 14, n 3, 1990, pp. 401-424.
8. "Gorbachev and the Common European Home: the Convergence debate Revisited?", **Kyklos**, vol. 43, n 3, 1990, pp. 385-409.
9. "The Virtues of Legitimacy and Gradualism in the Transition to a Market Economy", (with M. Dewatripont), **Economic Journal**, vol. 102, 1992, pp. 291-300;  
- translated in the french journal *Probl mes  conomiques*.
10. "Economic Reform and Dynamic Political Constraints", (with M. Dewatripont), **Review of Economic Studies**, vol. 59, 1992, pp. 703-730;  
- reprinted in T. Persson and G. Tabellini (ed.), *Monetary and Fiscal Policy*, volume 2: Politics, MIT Press.
11. "Privatization in Central and Eastern Europe", (with P. Bolton), **Economic Policy**, n 15, 1992, pp. 276-309.  
- reprinted in S. Wheeler (ed.) *A Reader on the Law of the Business Enterprise*, Oxford University Press.

12. "The Political Economy of Transition in the Soviet Union", **European Economy**, 49, 1993, pp. 197-216.
13. "The Political Economy of Restructuring and Privatization in Eastern Europe", **European Economic Review**, 37, 1993, pp. 533-540.
14. "Structural Adjustment", **Economics of Transition**, 1, 1993, pp. 275-277.
15. "Privatization in Eastern Europe: Irreversibility and Critical Mass Effects", (with T. Verdier), **Journal of Public Economics**, 54, 1994, pp. 161-183.
16. "The Role of Political Constraints in Transition Strategies", **Economics of Transition**, vol. 2, 1994, pp. 27-41.
17. "On the Speed and Sequencing of Privatization and Restructuring", **Economic Journal**, 104, 1994, pp. 1158-1168.
18. "Jumpstart: the Economic Unification of Germany", book review in **Economica**, 1994, pp. 400-401.
19. "The Design of Reform Packages under Uncertainty", (with M. Dewatripont), **American Economic Review**, 1995, vol 83, n°5, 1995, pp. 107-1223;  
- reprinted in *The Political Economy of Reform* edited by Federico Sturzenegger and Mariano Tommasi, MIT Press 1998.
20. "Bank Restructuring and Soft Budget Constraints in Financial Transition", (with E. Berglöf), **Journal of Japanese and International Economics**, 1995, vol. 9, pp. 354-375.
21. "The Soft Budget Constraint in China", (with Y. Qian), **Japan and the World Economy**, 1996, vol. 8, pp. 207-223.
22. "Economic Theories of the Break-Up and Integration of Nations", (with P. Bolton and E. Spolaore), **European Economic Review**, 1996, pp. 697-705.
23. "Socialist Investment Cycles. Analysis in Retrospect", book review in **Journal of Comparative Economics**, vol. 22 n° 3, 1996 pp. 318-319.
24. "Distributional Conflicts, Factor Mobility and Political Integration", (with P. Bolton), **American Economic Review**, Papers and Proceedings, 1996, vol. 86, pp. 99-102.
25. "Soft Budget Constraints and Credit Crunches in Financial Transition", (with E. Berglöf), **European Economic Review**, 1997 vol. 41, n° 3-5, pp. 807-818.
26. "The Breakup of Nations: A Political Economy Analysis", (with P. Bolton) **Quarterly Journal of Economics**, 1997, vol. 112 n° 4, pp. 1057-1090.
27. "Pareto-Improving Economic Reforms through Dual-Track Liberalization", (with L. Lau and Y. Qian), **Economics Letters**, 1997, vol. 55 n° 2, pp. 285-292.
28. "Defensive and Strategic Restructuring in Central European Enterprises", (with I. Grosfeld) **Journal of Transforming Economies and Societies**, 1996 vol. 3 n° 4, pp. 21-46.
29. "Varieties of Transition", book review in **Economic Systems**, vol. 21 n° 3 1997, pp. 307-308.
30. "Separation of Powers and Political Accountability", (with T. Persson and G. Tabellini), **Quarterly Journal of Economics**, (1997) vol. 112 n° 4, pp. 1163-1202.  
- reprinted in *Constitutional Political Economy*, S. Voigt (ed.), Edward Elgar Publishing.
31. "Towards Micropolitical Foundations of Public Finance", (with T. Persson and G. Tabellini), **European Economic Review**, (1998), vol. 42, n. 3-5, pp. 685-694.

32. "Federalism and the Soft Budget Constraint", (with Y. Qian) **American Economic Review**, (1998) vol. 88 n. 5, pp. 1143-62.
33. "Soft Budget Constraints and Banking in Transition Economies" (with E. Berglöf) **Journal of Comparative Economics**, (1998).
34. "Transition and the Output Fall", (with T. Verdier), **Economics of Transition** (1999), vol. 7 (1), pp.1-28.
35. Why is China Different from Eastern Europe? Perspectives from Organization Theory", (with Y. Qian and C. Xu), **European Economic Review. Papers and Proceedings**, (1999) vol. 43 (4-6), pp. 1085-1094.
36. "The Optimal Speed of Transition: A General Equilibrium Analysis", (with M. Castanheira), **International Economic Review**, (2000), vol. 41(1), pp. 219-239.
37. "Managerial Career Concerns, Privatization and Restructuring in Transition Economies", (with K. Sekkat), **European Economic Review** (2000), vol. 44 (10), pp. 1857-1872.
38. "Reform Without Losers: An Interpretation of China's Dual-Track Approach to Reforms" (with L. Lau and Y. Qian), (2000), **Journal of Political Economy**, vol. 108 (1), pp 121-143.
39. "Comparative Politics and Public Finance" (with T. Persson and G. Tabellini) 2000, **Journal of Political Economy**, vol. 108 (6), pp. 1121-1161.
40. "Soft budget constraints, transition and financial systems" (with M. Dewatripont), 2000, **Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics**, vol. 156 (1), pp. 245-260.
41. "Attribute Coordination in Organizations", (with Yingyi Qian and Chenggang Xu), **Annals of Economics and Finance** 2(2), 2001.
42. "The Political Economy of Transition", **Journal of Economic Perspectives** vol. 16(1) 2002 , pp. 29-50.
43. "Ten Years After...Transition and Economics", **IMF Staff Papers** vol. 48, Special Issue, 2002, pp. 29-52.
44. "More Power to the European Parliament?", (with Abdul Noury), **Economic Policy** 35 2002, 281-319.
45. "Law Enforcement and Transition" (with Thierry Verdier) **European Economic Review** vol. 47, 2003, pp. 669-685.
46. "Understanding the Soft Budget Constraint", (with J. Kornai and E. Maskin), **Journal of Economic Literature**, December 2003. Reprinted in Hungarian, **Közgazdasági Szemle**, 60, 2004 (7-8), pp. 608-624 and (9) pp. 777-809. Reprinted in Russian, **Voprosy Ekonomiki** 11 2004, pp. 4-33.
47. "Understanding Institutional Change: Fast-Moving and Slow-Moving Institutions", **Studies in Comparative International Development**, 2004, 38(4) pp. 109-131. Reprinted in Chinese in **Nanjing Business Review**, 5 2008, pp. 1-22.
48. "A 'Normal' Parliament? Party Cohesion and Competition in the European Parliament, 1979-2001", (with S. Hix and A. Noury), **British Journal of Political Science**, 2005.
49. "Who Are Russia's Entrepreneurs?" (with S. Djankov, E. Miguel, Y. Qian and E. Zhuravskaya), **Journal of the European Economic Association**, 2005.
50. "Dimensions of Politics in the European Parliament" (with S. Hix and A. Noury), **American Journal of Political Science**, 2006 .

51. "Coordination and Experimentation in M-form and U-form Organizations", (with Y.Qian and C. Xu) **Journal of Political Economy**, 2006.
52. "Entrepreneurship in China and Russia Compared" (with S. Djankov, Y. Qian and E. Zhuravskaya), **Journal of the European Economic Association**, 2006.
53. "The Russian Economy in the Year 2005", **Post-Soviet Affairs** 2006.
54. "Who are China's Entrepreneurs?", (with S. Djankov, Y. Qian and E. Zhuravskaya), **American Economic Review, Papers and Proceedings**, 2006.
55. "Electoral Rules and Government Spending in Parliamentary Democracies" (joint with T. Persson and G. Tabellini) **Quarterly Journal of Political Science** 2007.
56. "A Review of Janos Kornai's *By Force of Thought: Irregular Memoirs of an Intellectual Journey*" **Journal of Economic Literature** March 2008.
57. "Transposable and Non Transposable Lessons from the Transition Experience", **Seoul Journal of Economics**, 21(2) 2008, 265-284.
58. "Legislative Behavior in the European Parliament", **CESIFO Economic Studies**, 2009 55, 15-29.
59. "Voting Patterns and Alliance Formation in the European Parliament", (with S. Hix and A. Noury) **Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B, Special issue on Group Decision Making in Humans and Animals**, 2009 vol 364 No 1518, 821-831.
60. "The Design of Corporate Debt Structure and Bankruptcy" (joint with Erik Berglof and E-Lu. Von Thadden), **Review of Financial Studies**, vol 23 No 7, pp. 2648-2679.
61. "Institutional Clusters and Economic Performance" (joint with Jon Jellema), **Journal of Economic Behavior and Organizations**, 2011 vol. 70 No 1-2, pp. 108-132.
62. "The Long Run Impact of Bombing Vietnam" (joint with Edward Miguel), **Journal of Development Economics**, 2011 vol 96 No 1 pp. 1-15.
63. "Which Dimensions of Culture Matter for Long run Growth", (joint with Yuriy Gorodnichenko), **American Economic Review: Papers and Proceedings** 2011 vol. 101 No 3, pp. 492-498.
64. "Individualism, Innovation and Long Run Growth" **Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences**, Dec 27 2011, vol 108 no. Supplement 4, pp. 21316-21319.
65. "Introduction to Special symposium on North Korea and North East Asia" **International Economic Journal**, 2012 vol. 26 No 3, pp. 351-356.
66. "Scenarios for a Transition to a Prosperous Market Economy in North Korea" **International Economic Journal**, 2012 vol. 26 No 3, pp. 511-539.
67. "How Credible is the North Korean Threat?" (joint with Byung-Yeon Kim) **Economics of Transition** 2014 vol. 22 No 3, pp. 397-604.
68. "Economics and Culture" **Emerging Trends in the Social and Behavioral Sciences** 2015.
69. "Culture, Institutions and the Wealth of Nations" (joint with Y. Gorodnichenko), **Review of Economics and Statistics** 2017.
70. "Is there a Selection Bias in Roll Call Votes: Evidence from the European Parliament" (with S. Hix and A. Noury), **Public Choice** 1-2, pp.211-228 2018.
71. "The Evolution of Post-communist Economic Systems: Eastern Europe versus China" **Economics of Transition** 2018 vol.26 No 4, pp. 589-614.
72. "Comparative Economics in Historical Perspective" **Comparative Economic Studies** 2018.

73. "Coexisting with China in the Twenty First Century" **Acta Oeconomica** (2019) vol. 69 Issue S1, pp. 49-70.
74. "The Deep Historical Roots of Modern Culture" **Journal of Comparative Economics** (2020).
75. "Culture, Institutions and Democratization" (joint with Y. Gorodnichenko) **Public Choice** (2020).
76. "Identity Politics and Populism in Europe" (joint with A. Noury) **Annual Review of Political Science** (2020).
77. "Review of *Ten Thousand Years of Inequality: The Archeology of Wealth Differences*" **Journal of Economic Literature** (2021), pp.
78. "Erosion of State Power, Corruption Control and Fiscal Capacity" (joint with W. Li and Y. Xie) **Economic Journal** (2022) 132(644): 1542-1565.
79. "China's Rise and its Implications for International Relations and East Asia" **Asia and the Global Economy** (2022).
80. "János Kornai (1928-2021): One of the intellectual giants of the twentieth century" **Comparative Economic Studies** (2022).
81. "Crony Capitalism, the Party-State and the Political Boundaries of Corruption" (joint with W. Li and Y. Xie) **Journal of Comparative Economics** (2022) 50(5): 652-667.
82. "Shifting Punishment on Minorities: Experimental Evidence of Scapegoating" (joint with M. Bauer, J. Cahlikova, J. Chytilova, T. Zelinsky) **Economic Journal** (2023).
83. "The War in Ukraine and its Consequences for the International Order and North East Asia", **Asia and the Global Economy** (2023).
84. "A Theory of Power Structure and Institutional Compatibility: China vs. Europe Revisited" (joint with R. Jia and Y. Xie) **Journal of the European Economic Association** (2023).
85. "Cultural Distance, Firm Boundaries and Global Sourcing"(joint with Y. Gorodnichenko and B. Kukharsky), **Journal of Development Economics** (2023).

#### **In French:**

1. "Contrainte extérieure et dynamique internationale de la valeur", *Economies et Sociétés*, Cahiers de l'I.S.M.E.A., série H.S. 29, avril, 1985, pp. 161-173.
2. "Les crises économiques de type soviétique", *Cahiers Marxistes*, Janvier-février, 1986, pp. 46-58.
3. "Le système économique soviétique en crise ?", *Wallonie*, n°2, 1986, pp. 83-94.
4. "Régulation économique cycliques de l'investissement en URSS", *Revue d'Etudes Comparatives Est-Ouest*, 1987 vol. 18, n°2, pp. 93-113.
5. "La perestroïka de l'économie soviétique: incertitudes et espoirs", *Cahiers Marxistes*, Septembre, 1987, pp. 5-25.
6. "Ondes longues et régulation: le cas allemand", (with A. Reati), *Cahiers Economiques de Bruxelles*, n°117, 1988, pp. 107-150. 6 bis. Italian version: "Onde lunghe e regolazione: il caso tedesco dell'ultimo dopoguerra", *Note Economiche*, n°3, 1987, 38 p.
7. "De l'économique au social, la voie étroite de la perestroïka", *Revue Nouvelle*, n°9, 1988, pp. 99-109.

8. "Il n'y a pas d'autre issue", *La vie intellectuelle dans le Monde. Fondation Saint-Simon*, n°2, décembre, 1988, pp. 17-20.
9. "Régulation et réformes en URSS", *Revue d'Etudes Comparatives Est-Ouest*, vol. 20, n°3, septembre, 1989, pp. 39-70. 9 bis. The second part of the article "Régulation et réformes en URSS" was reproduced by the review *Problèmes Economiques*, n°2, 165, pp. 13-21.
10. "Pays de l'Est: il faut investir en contacts", *Fabrimétal magazine*, n°3, 1990, pp. 14-18.
11. "Le Plan est mort. Vive le Marché ?", *Revue Nouvelle*, n°5-6, 1990, pp. 26-34.
12. "Les lendemains qui hantent", *Revue Nouvelle*, n°5-6, 1990, pp. 35-42.
13. "Vers une zone ECU en Europe de l'Est ?", *De Pecunia*, vol. 2, n°2-3, 1990, pp. 553-564.
14. "Pays de l'Est: les Trois Crises", *Revue Belge de Géographie*, n°1, 1991, pp. 8-15.
15. "Economie et politique de la transition", *Transition*, n°1, 1993, pp. 21-28.
16. "L'Analyse de la transition économique à l'Est", *Nouvelles de la Science et des technologies*, 12, n°1, 1994, pp. 43-48.
17. "Repenser (radicalement?) la solidarité", with M-C Closon, R. Deschamps, Ph. De Villé, M. Marchand, P. Pestieau, E. Schokkaert, B. Van der Linden, T. Vandeveldel and Ph. Van Parijs, *Revue Nouvelle*, n° 5-6 1997, pp. 16-22.
18. "Repenser la solidarité entre régions et nations" with T. Vandeveldel and Ph. Van Parijs, *Revue Nouvelle*, n° 5-6 1997, pp. 114-157.
19. "Ecoles et modèles", *Réflexions*, n° 19, 1997, pp. 30-32.
20. « La Chine, régime communiste avec économie capitaliste : quelles ambitions géopolitiques ? » *Ulenspiegel* 6, 2022, pp. 21-33.

#### D. Contributions to collective volumes:

##### In English:

1. "Why Socialism Needs Basic Income, Why Basic Income Needs Socialism", in Miller, A.G. (ed.), *Basic Income. Proceedings of the First International Conference on Basic Income*, Basic Income European Network, Antwerp, 1988, pp. 94-105.
2. "The Political Economy of Sequencing in the Transition Period", in Csaba, L. (ed), *Systemic Change and Stabilization in Eastern Europe*, Dartmouth, Londres, 1991, pp. 47-64
3. "Overaccumulation or Overaccumulation?" Comment on Fontvieille", in Kleinknecht, A., Mandel, E., Wallerstein, I. (ed), *New Findings in Long-Wave Research*, Macmillan, Londres, 1992, pp. 225-229.
4. "Tinbergen's Convergence Thesis: A Post-Mortem Criticism", in Andreff, W., Brezinski, H., Dallago, B., *Convergence and System Change*, Dartmouth Aldershot, 1992, pp. 39-46.
5. "Issues in the Political Economy of Transition", in *The Economic Consequences of the East*, CEPR, London, 1992.
6. "Market Socialism and the Managerial Labor Market", (with K. Sekkat), in Bardhan, P. and Roemer, J., *Market Socialism*, Oxford University Press, 1992, pp. 204-215.

7. "Conclusions of the Workshop on Trade and Monetary Problems in the C.I.S. and in Central and Eastern Europe", in *Towards a New Europe ?*, M. Telo (ed), Editions de l'Université de Bruxelles, pp. 547-550.
8. "Political Economy Issues of Ownership Transformation in Eastern Europe", in Aoki, M. and Kim H. K. (ed.), *Corporate Governance In Transitional Economies: Insider Control and the Role of Banks*, World Bank, EDI Development Studies, 1996, pp. 31-58.  
- Volume translated in Chinese and in Russian.
9. "Transition as a Process of Large Scale Institutional Change", (with M. Dewatripont), in D. Kreps and K. Wallis (ed), *Advances in Economic Theory*, Cambridge University Press, (1997), vol. II, pp. 240-278.  
- Reprinted in *Economics of Transition*.
10. "Political Constraints and the Transition Experience", in S. Zecchini (ed.), *Lessons from the Economic Transition*, Kluwer (1997), pp. 169-188.
11. "The EU as an "Outside Anchor" for Transition Reforms" (with E. Berglöf) in *A Bigger and Better Europe? Final Report to the Swedish Government from the Committee on the Economic Effects of EU enlargement*, Fritzes Stockholm, 1997, pp. 77-94.
12. "The Theory of Fiscal Federalism: What Does it Mean for Europe?" (with T. Persson and Guido Tabellini), in H. Siebert (ed.) *Quo Vadis Europe?*, (1997) pp. 23-42.
13. "Soft Budget Constraints and Transition", with (M. Dewatripont and E. Maskin) in E. Maskin and A. Simonovits (ed.) , *Planning, Shortage and Transformation*, MIT Press, (2000).
14. "Coordination and Innovation in M-Form and U-Form Organizations" (with Y. Qian and C. Xu) in E. Maskin and A. Simonovits (ed.), *Planning, Shortage and Transformation*, MIT Press, (2000).
15. "Corporate Governance Systems and Restructuring: The Lessons from the Transition Experience" in *Annual Bank Conference on Development Economics 2000*, World Bank, (2001), pp. 331-352.
16. "Coordination in Organizations: A Comparative Analysis (with Yingyi Qian and Chenggang Xu), *The Strategic Analysis of Universities: Microeconomic and Management Perspectives*, Editions de l'Université de Bruxelles, 2001.
17. "Colombia's Electoral and Party System: Possible Paths for Reform" (joint with J. G. Zapata) in Alesina, A. (ed.) *Institutional Reforms in Colombia* (forthcoming MIT Press 2003).
18. "Enlargement and the European Parliament" (joint with A. Noury) in N. Campos and J. Fidrmuc (ed.) *Political Economy of Transition: Institutions, Politics and Policies* (forthcoming Kluwer 2003).
19. "The New Governance of Europe: Parliamentary or Presidential? " in J. Gual *Building a Dynamic Europe. The Key policy Debates*, 7-38, Cambridge University Press 2004.
20. "How to Choose the European Executive: A Counterfactual Analysis, 1979-1999" (with S. Hix and A. Noury), in Blankart, C. and D.C. Mueller *A Constitution for the European Union*, MIT Press 2004, pp. 169-201.
21. "In Praise of the European Constitution" in *Designing the New EUropean Union* edited by H. Berger and T. Moutos, Elsevier 2006.

22. "After Enlargement: Institutional Achievements and Prospects in the New Member States", Proceedings of The third ECB conference "The New EU Member States: Convergence and Stability", 2005.
23. Comment on « How to Gain Political Support for reforms" in *Structural Reforms Without Prejudices*, T. Boeri, M. Castanheira, R. Faini and V. Galasso (ed.), Oxford University Press, 263-270, 2006.
24. "Introduction to Economics and Transition. Fifth Nobel Symposium in Economics" (joint with E. Berglöf), in *Economics and Transition. Fifth Nobel Symposium in Economics* edited by E. Berglöf and G. Roland, Palgrave New York 1-11 2007.
25. "Coordinating Reforms in Transition Economies" (with Y. Qian and C. Xu) in *Economics and Transition. Fifth Nobel Symposium in Economics* edited by E. Berglöf and G. Roland, Palgrave New York 518-546 2007.
26. "Europe's Constitutional Imbroglio" in *The European Economy in an American Mirror*, edited by B. Eichengreen, M. Landesmann and D. Stiefel, Routledge New York, 445-457 2008.
27. "Introduction to Privatization. Successes and Failures", edited by G. Roland, Columbia University Press, 2008, 1-8.
28. "Private and Public Ownership in Economic Theory" in *Privatization. Successes and Failures*, edited by G. Roland, Columbia University Press, 2008, 9-31.
29. "European Integration: What Lessons for Northeast Asia" in *Political Economy of Northeast Asian Regionalism*, edited by J. Park, T.J. Pempel and G. Roland, Edward Elgar , 2008 130-149.
30. "Introduction to Institutional Change and Economic Behavior" in *Institutional Change and Economic Behavior* edited by Janos Kornai, Laszlo Matyas and G. Roland, Palgrave MacMillan, 2008 , xvi-xxi.
31. "Understanding Institutional Change: Fast-Moving and Slow-Moving Institutions" in *Institutional Change and Economic Behavior* edited by Janos Kornai, Laszlo Matyas and G. Roland, Palgrave MacMillan, 2008.
32. "The Soft Budget Constraint" *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics*, Second edition, Palgrave MacMillan, 2008.
33. "The Long Run Weight of History or the Weight of Long Run History" in *Economies in Transition. The Long Run View* edited by G. Roland, Palgrave MacMillan, forthcoming 2011.
34. "Introduction to Economies in Transition. The Long Run View", edited by G. Roland, Palgrave MacMillan, forthcoming 2011.
35. "Civil Society, Institutional Change and the Politics of Reform: The Great Transition" (joint with L. Bruszt, N. Campos and J. Fidrmuc), edited by G. Roland, Palgrave MacMillan, forthcoming 2011.
36. "Special Interests Versus the Public Interest: The Determination of Policy Instruments" (with Gordon Rausser), in Anderson, K. (ed.), *Political Economy of Distortions to Agricultural Incentives*, Cambridge University Press 2010.
37. "Understanding the Individualism-Collectivism Cleavage and its Effects: Lessons from Cultural Psychology" with Yuriy Gorodnichenko in *Institutions and Comparative Economic Development* (edited with M. Aoki and T. Kuran) Palgrave MacMillan, forthcoming 2012.

38. "Transition in Historical Perspective" in *The Great Rebirth. Lessons from the Victory of Capitalism over Communism* (edited by A. Aslund and S. Djankov) Peterson Institute for International Economics, Washington, 2014.
39. "Individualist and Collectivist Culture and their Economic Effects" in *Constraints and Driving Forces in Economic Systems. Studies in Honor of Janos Kornai* (edited by Rosta Miklos), Cambridge Scholars Publishing 2016, pp. 31-50.
40. "Incomplete contracts and Political Economics" in *The Impact of Incomplete Contracts on Economics* (edited by P. Aghion, M. Dewatripont, P. Legros and L. Zingales) Oxford University Press 2016, pp. 332-338.
41. "Culture and Collective Action" with Yang Xie in *Contemporary Issues in Development Economics* (edited by T. Besley) Palgrave MacMillan 2016, pp. 44-60.
42. "China's Belt and Road Initiative: Hopes and Bumps along the Way" in *Development, Distribution and Markets* (edited by K. Basu, M. Ghatak, K. Kletzer, S. Mundle and E. Verhoogen) Oxford University Press (2020 forthcoming).
43. "Thinking Capitalism with J. Kornai" in *Systems, Institutions and Values East and West* (edited by D. Piroška and M. Rosta) Central European University Press New York (2020).
44. "Culture, Institutions and Development" in Baland, J.M, Bourguignon, F. , Platteau, J-Ph. And T. Verdier *Handbook on Development Economics and Institutions* (2020).
45. "Comparative Economic History" in *The Palgrave Handbook of Comparative Economics* in Douarin, E. and O. Havrylyshin, Palgrave (2020).
46. "Ukraine's Post-War Reconstruction and Governance Reforms" (joint with T. Mylovanov) in Y. Gorodnichenko, I. Sologoub and B. di Mauro (ed.) *Rebuilding Ukraine. Principles and Policies* CEPR Press, CEPR London UK (2022).

#### **In French:**

1. "La comptabilité nationale et la vie de l'entreprise soviétique", in Archambault, E., Arkhipoff, O. (ed.), *Les nouveaux aspects de la comptabilité nationale*, ed. Economica, Paris, 1988, pp. 343-354.
2. "URSS: quels concepts pour quelle crise ?", in Corijn, E., Van Langenhove, L., Coppieters, B. (ed.), *Veelzijdig Marxisme*, Instituut voor Marxistische Studien, Brussels, 1988, vol. 1, pp. 190-220.
3. "L'économie soviétique: du Plan au chaos", in *L'URSS de Lénine à Gorbatchev*, GRIP, Brussels, 1989, pp. 65-76.
4. "Réformes dans l'économie: l'enjeu numéro un", in *L'URSS de Lénine à Gorbatchev*, GRIP, Brussels, 1989, pp. 119-130.
5. "Réflexions pour une théorie de la transition", in J. Sapir (ed.), *L'économie soviétique en transition*, Ed. L'Harmattan, 1990, pp. 189-223.
6. "Du plan au marché", in L. Onkelinkx (ed.), *Continuons le débat*, Ed. Labor, 1990, pp. 75-86.
7. "L'expérience de l'Est: un bilan", in L. Onkelinkx (ed.), *Continuons le débat*, 1990, pp. 87-94.
8. "Problèmes commerciaux et monétaires dans la C.E.I. et en Europe Centrale et Orientale. Introduction", dans *Vers une nouvelle Europe ?*, (ed.) M. Telo, Editions de l'Université de Bruxelles, 1990, pp. 411-415.

9. “Méthodes et enjeux des privatisations en Europe centrale et orientale”, (with P. Bolton), Congrès des Economistes belges de langue française, 1991, pp. 181-194.
10. “Efficacité du secteur public et marché du travail des managers”, (with K. Sekkat), Congrès des Economistes belges de langue française, 1992, pp. 167-180.
11. “Economie politique du séparatisme”, Congrès des économistes de langue française, 1994, pp. 297-307.
12. “Le mariage et le divorce des nations” in F. Thys-Clément and P. Praet (ed.) *L'économiste dans la société*, Ed. de l' Université Libre de Bruxelles, 1999.
13. « Comment vote-t-on au Parlement Européen ? Premiers résultats. », (with A. Noury) in P. Magnette and E. Remacle (ed.) *Le nouveau Modèle européen*, Editions de l'Université de Bruxelles, 2000, vol. 1 pp. 67-78.
14. « Elargissements et conflits redistributifs », in P. Magnette and E. Remacle (ed.) *Le nouveau Modèle européen*, Editions de l'Université de Bruxelles, 2000, vol. 2 pp. 221-230.
15. « Autonomie Régionale et Solidarité : Une Alliance Durable ? » (with T. Vandeveldel and P. Van Parijs), in *Autonomie, Solidarité et Coopération. Quelques Enjeux du Fédéralisme Belge au 21<sup>ème</sup> Siècle*, ed. Ph. Cattoir, Ph. De Bruycker, H. Dumont, H. Tulkens and E. Witte, Ed. Larcier, Brussels, 525-547, 2001.
16. « La Tiers-Mondisation de l'Ex-URSS » in *L'Economie Autrement. En Hommage à Jacques Nagels*, Editions de l'Université Libre de Bruxelles, 91-99, 2006.

#### **In Dutch:**

1. “De herstructurering van bedrijven in de post-communistische maatschappij”, in K. Malfliet (ed.), *Post perestroïka*, Garant Leuven, 1993, pp. 45-52.

#### **E. Working Papers:**

1. “Restructuring and Capital Accumulation in Transition Economies: A General Equilibrium Perspective”, (with M. Castanheira), CEPR n°1372, 1996.
2. “Optimal Sale of Assets: the Role of non cash Bids”, (with P. Bolton and F. Pivetta), 1997.
3. “Banking Passivity and Regulatory Failure in Emerging Markets: Theory and Evidence from the Czech experience” (joint with J. Hanousek) 2002.
4. “Comparative politics and Inequality” (joint with V. Verardi), May 2007.
5. “What Makes a Successful Entrepreneur? Evidence from Brazil” (joint with S. Djankov, Y. Qian and E. Zhuravskaya) January 2008.
6. “China’s lost Generation: Grudges and Aspirations”, (joint with David Y. Yang) June 2016.
7. “The joint Dynamics of Culture and Democratization” (joint with Y. Gorodnichenko), 2019.
8. “Changing Political Cleavages in Advanced Democracies: Evidence from the European Parliament”(with S. Hix and A. Noury), revised 2019.
9. “Hobbesian Wars and Separation of Powers” (with W. Li and Y. Xie).

**F. Former PH. D students (as Dissertation Chair or Co-Chair).**

At ULB (between 1996 and 2001):

- Guido Friebel (Goethe Universit t Frankfurt am Main)
- Micael Castanheira (Universit  Libre de Bruxelles)
- Samir Jahjah (International Monetary Fund)
- Anouk Riviere (Royal Holloway College, London)
- Abdul Noury (New York University Abu Dhabi)
- Jan Fidrmuc (Brunei University)
- Vincenzo Verardi (FUNDP, Namur)

At UC Berkeley (2001-..):

- Ethan Kaplan (University of Maryland)
- Suresh Naidu (Columbia University)
- Chris Blattman (Harris School, Chicago)
- Jon Jellema (World Bank)
- Michael Schihl (Price Waterhouse Cooper)
- Lawrence Dwight (International Monetary Fund)
- Ting Lu (Merrill Lynch)
- Elena Duggar (International Monetary Fund)
- Adriana Espinosa (City College of New York)
- Gabriela Dobrescu (World Bank)
- Vikram Maheshri (University of Houston)
- Brian Scholl (US Senate Budget Committee)
- Evgeny Iakovlev (New Economic School)
- Theocharis Grigoriadis (Freie Universit t Berlin)
- James Zuberi (Cornerstone Consulting)
- Lemin Wu (Peking University)
- Insook Lee (Peking University Shenzhen)
- Gang Wang
- Liang Bai (University of Edinburgh)
- Yiweng Chen (University of Oxford)
- Yang Xie (UC Riverside).
- Xi Lu (National University Singapore)
- Weijia Li (Monash University)
- Junyi Hou (Robinhood)
- Qingyang Huang (Peking University)
- Vitaliia Yaremko (Trinity College Dublin)
- Yuhan Zhang (Conference Board, Beijing)

**OTHER SCIENTIFIC ACTIVITIES**

Editorial:

- Member of the Advisory Board of the Russian Journal of Economics since 2015;
- Editor of the *Journal of Comparative Economics* (2007-2016);
- Member of the Advisory Board of International Economic Journal, since 2008;
- Associate Editor of the *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy* since 2007;
- Associate Editor of the *American Journal of Political Science*, since 2006;
- Associate Editor of the journal *Economics of Transition* 1991-2006; Editor, 1998-2006.
- Associate Editor of the *European Economic Review*, 1991-1996.
- Associate Editor of the journal *Economic Systems*, 1991-2001.
- Associate Editor of the *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 1995-2000.
- Associate Editor of *Transition Economics Abstracts Series* (TEASE) since 1997.
- Associate Editor of the *European Journal of Political Economy* since 1997.
- Associate Editor of the *Journal of Public Economics* since 2001-2007.
- Associate Editor of the *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 2002-2007.
- Member of the Advisory Board of European Economics Abstracts
- Publishing director of the series “Pays de l’Est” at L’Harmattan in Paris, 1989-91 (in collaboration with B. Chavance).

#### Organizational

- Chairman for European Science Foundation of the conference co-organized with the European University Institute (Ramon Marimon chairman for EUI) on “The Political Economy of Economic Policy” in Florence, June 4 -8 1997.
- Co-organizer (with Jan Svejnar) of the workshop on the Economics of Transition at the William Davidson Institute at the University of Michigan Business School, June 18-22 1997.
- Program Chairman of the 1998 Congress of the European Economic Association in Berlin.
- Co-organizer (with Olivier Blanchard) of the scientific program of the *Nobel symposium on the Economics of Transition*, September 1999.
- Member of the Program Committee for the 2000 World Congress of the Econometric Society
- Program Chairman (with Laszlo Matyas) of the 2005 World Congress of the International Economic Association.
- Member of the Executive Committee of the Institute of Slavic, East European and Eurasian Studies at UC Berkeley, 2001- 2004.
- Member of jury for the AAASS Ed A. Hewett Book Prize committee (2007-2010).
- Member of the Executive and Supervisory Committee of CERGE-EI since 1996.
- Member of the International Advisory Board for the New Economic School in Moscow since 1999.
- Director of the Advisory Board of the Research Area in Economics and Institutional Change in IMT Lucca Ph.D program, 2008-2012.
- Chair of the Scientific Committee of IMT Lucca.
- President of CEME (Centre d’Economie Mathématique et d’Econométrie), 1992-1996.

- Co-founder and Financial Director of ECARE, 1992-2000.
- Member of the European Economic Association, since 1987; member of the Association for Comparative Economic Studies, since 1987; founding member of the “Basic Income European Network”, created in September 1986.
- Program Chairman for the UNU-WIDER “Reflections on Transition: Twenty years after the fall of the Berlin Wall” September 2009 Helsinki.
- Member of the European Research Council Panel (2012-2019).
- Member of the Economic Policy and Research Advisory Council of the European Bank for Research and Development, since 2010.
- Member of the Scientific Committee of the China Economic Summer institute since 2007.
- Chair of the Scientific Advisory Committee of COEURE (Cooperation for European Research in Economics) since 2014.
- Member of the Advisory Committee of Voxukraine, since 2015.

## **POLICY ADVICE.**

### Commission of the European Communities.

- Discussions on the opportunity to create a Payment Union for Central Europe after the collapse of CMEW (1991);
  - Strategy for economic transition in the Former Soviet Union (1991);
  - Help rebuild a statistical apparatus in PHARE countries (1990);
  - Help build new economic education in Russia (1992);
  - Dealing with bad loans and banking fragility in transition countries (1993);
  - Strategy of accession of countries from Central Europe (1994 and after);
- World Bank since 1993.
    - Reform strategies in transition countries (1993 and after)
    - Privatization strategies (1994 and after)
  - The IMF.
    - Representative for the Belgian National Bank in discussions on transition in Central and Eastern Europe (1990);
    - Accession strategies to the European Union (1995);
    - Transition and Institutional reform in the Caucasus and Central Asia (2013)
  - The E.B.R.D.
    - Privatization and restructuring policies in transition countries (1995 and after)
    - Institutional quality (2002)
    - Work on Life in Transition Survey and the 2007 Transition Report.
    - Work on the 2013 Transition Report
  - The I.A.D.B. in 2000:

- Proposal for a reform of the electoral system in Columbia to achieve consolidation of the number of parties
- The IPD (Initiative for Policy Dialogue) since 2002.
  - Chair of the Privatization Taskforce
  - Visits with Nobel prize winner Joseph Stiglitz to advise the governments of Vietnam and Moldova;