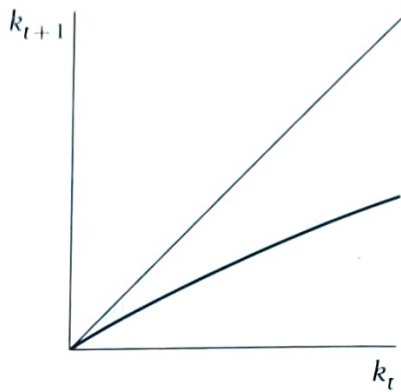
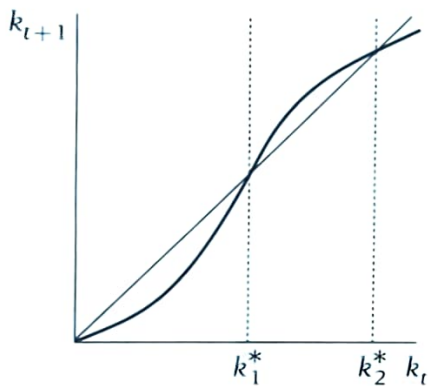


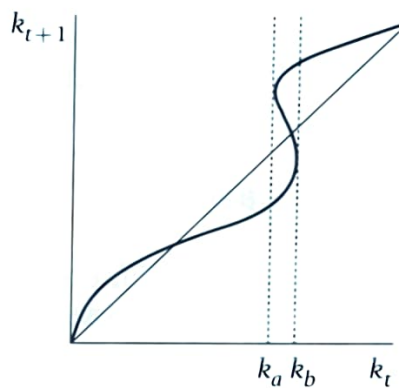
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

FIGURE 2.12 Various possibilities for the relationship between k_t and k_{t+1}