

Figure 1: SERVICE DELIVERY PATTERNS UNDER CENTRALIZATION AND LOCAL-TAX-FINANCED DECENTRALIZATION:  $1+\lambda=\frac{\eta_i}{J(\eta_i)}$ 

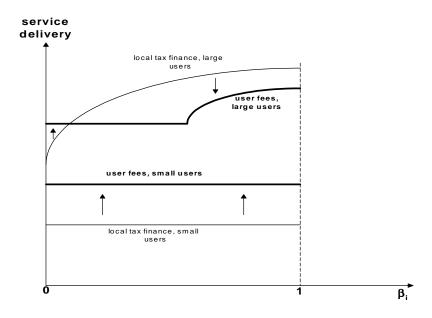


Figure 2: SERVICE DELIVERY PATTERNS UNDER USER-FEE-FINANCED AND LOCAL-TAX-FINANCED DECENTRALIZATION

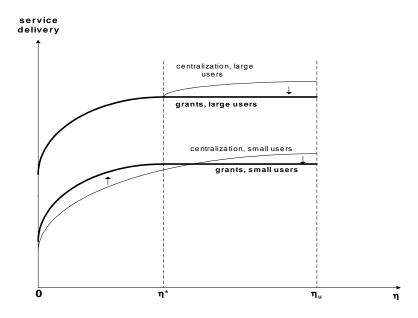


Figure 3: SERVICE PATTERNS UNDER CENTRALIZATION AND GRANT-FINANCED DECENTRALIZATION IN REGIONS WITH  $\beta_i < \beta_1^*$ 

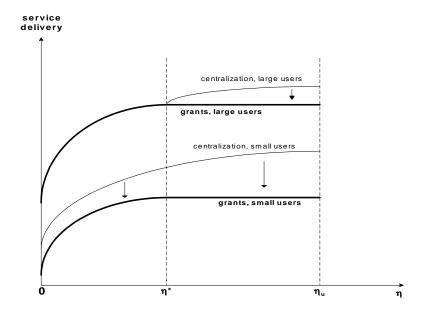


Figure 4: SERVICE PATTERNS UNDER CENTRALIZATION AND GRANT-FINANCED DECENTRALIZATION IN REGIONS WITH  $\beta_i>\beta_1^*$ 

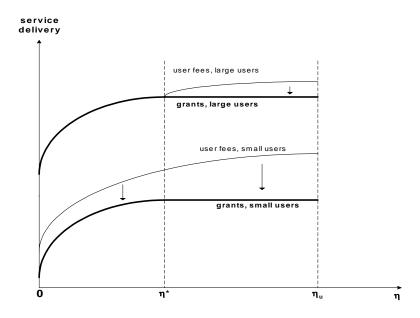


Figure 5: SERVICE PATTERNS UNDER USER-FEE-FINANCED AND GRANT-FINANCED DECENTRALIZATION IN REGIONS WITH  $\beta_i < \beta_2^*$ 

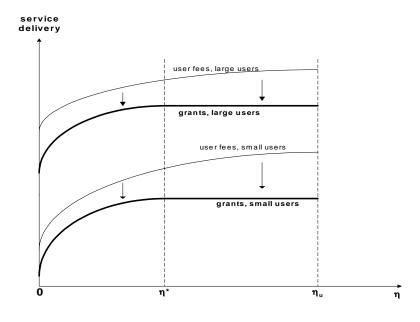


Figure 6: SERVICE PATTERNS UNDER USER-FEE-FINANCED AND GRANT-FINANCED DECENTRALIZATION IN REGIONS WITH  $\beta_i>\beta_2^*$