County Facts: Caldwell County, NC
Population 82,000

**The Local Economy**

- Unemployment rate: Caldwell County 4.5%, NC 4.5%, United States 4.4%
- Poverty rate: Caldwell County 18.6%, NC 6.9%, United States 5.1%
- Median family income (000s): Caldwell County $57, NC $50, United States $40
- Population growth 2000-2017: Caldwell County 28%, NC 6%, United States 5%
- Manufacturing share of workforce: Caldwell County 25%, NC 12%, United States 10%
- Farming share of workforce: Caldwell County 1.8%, NC 1.5%, United States 1.7%
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): Caldwell County 8.3%, NC 3.0%, United States 4.7%

**How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out**

- Percent graduating any college: Caldwell County 46%, NC 46%, United States 46%
- Percent reaching upper-middle class: Caldwell County 20%, NC 16%, United States 3%
- Percent achieving American Dream: Caldwell County 10%, NC 6%, United States 22%
- Percent giving birth as a teen: Caldwell County 25%, NC 20%, United States 1.5%
- Percent landing in jail: Caldwell County 1.5%, NC 1.5%, United States 1.2%
- Local school expenditure per student (000s): Caldwell County $5.1, NC $5.4, United States $6.4
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- **Low-income share of students**
  - Caldwell CC & Tech Inst (public): 13.5%
  - U.S. 4-year-college average: 17.0%

- **Low-income student success rate**
  - Caldwell CC & Tech Inst (public): 21.1%
  - U.S. 4-year-college average: 22.7%

2-Year Colleges

- **Low-income share of students**
  - Caldwell CC & Tech Inst (public): 15.6%
  - U.S. 2-year-college average: 20.0%

- **Low-income student success rate**
  - Caldwell CC & Tech Inst (public): 21.1%
  - U.S. 2-year-college average: 22.7%

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Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Caldwell County</th>
<th>NC</th>
<th>United States</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
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<td>13%</td>
<td>13%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10k residents)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Life expectancy (years)</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>82.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents)</td>
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<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau