County Facts: Calhoun County, MI
Population 134,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate: Calhoun County 5.0%, MI 4.6%, United States 4.4%
- Poverty rate: Calhoun County 14.0%, MI 15.1%, United States 14.0%
- Median family income (000s): Calhoun County $57, MI $53, United States $48
- Population growth 2000-2017: Calhoun County -3%, MI 0%, United States 16%
- Manufacturing share of workforce: Calhoun County 23%, MI 17%, United States 10%
- Farming share of workforce: Calhoun County 1.7%, MI 1.6%, United States 1.4%
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): Calhoun County 16%, MI 23%, United States 17%

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college: Calhoun County 46%, MI 46%, United States 41%
- Percent reaching upper-middle class: Calhoun County 20%, MI 20%, United States 17%
- Percent achieving American Dream: Calhoun County 8%, MI 17%, United States 5%
- Percent giving birth as a teen: Calhoun County 21%, MI 20%, United States 17%
- Percent landing in jail: Calhoun County 1.5%, MI 1.5%, United States 1.2%
- Local school expenditure per student (000s): Calhoun County $7.2, MI $6.7, United States $6.4
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College</th>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Albion College</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>50.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan 4-year-college average</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 4-year-college average</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College</th>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kellogg CC (public)</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan 2-year-college average</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 2-year-college average</td>
<td>24.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Calhoun County</th>
<th>MI</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td></td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy (years)</td>
<td>82.6</td>
<td>82.1</td>
<td>79.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10K residents)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics

- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend

- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau