County Facts: Cass County, IN
Population 38,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate
  - Cass County: 3.8%
  - IN: 4.4%
  - United States: 4.7%
- Poverty rate
  - Cass County: 3.5%
  - IN: 15.0%
  - United States: 16%
- Median family income (000s)
  - Cass County: $46
  - IN: $52
  - United States: $57
- Population growth 2000-2017
  - Cass County: -7%
  - IN: 10%
  - United States: 16%
- Manufacturing share of workforce
  - Cass County: 16%
  - IN: 26%
  - United States: 26%
- Farming share of workforce
  - Cass County: 2.2%
  - IN: 1.3%
  - United States: 1.7%
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp)
  - Cass County: 1.7%
  - IN: 5.8%
  - United States: 8.4%

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college
  - Cass County: 40%
  - IN: 45%
  - United States: 46%
- Percent reaching upper-middle class
  - Cass County: 17%
  - IN: 20%
  - United States: 20%
- Percent achieving American Dream
  - Cass County: 6%
  - IN: 8%
  - United States: 10%
- Percent giving birth as a teen
  - Cass County: 21%
  - IN: 21%
  - United States: 21%
- Percent landing in jail
  - Cass County: 1.5%
  - IN: 1.5%
  - United States: 1.5%
- Local school expenditure per student (000s)
  - Cass County: $7.3
  - IN: $6.7
  - United States: $6.4

Cass County, IN
Katie Donnelly, Clancy Green, and Danny Yagan
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

### 4-Year Colleges
- Low-income share of students: 5.4%
- Low-income student success rate: 9.3%
- Indiana 4-year-college average: 46.1%
- U.S. 4-year-college average: 51.3%

### 2-Year Colleges
- Low-income share of students: 14.0%
- Low-income student success rate: 15.6%
- Indiana 2-year-college average: 24.5%
- U.S. 2-year-college average: 32.9%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Cass County</th>
<th>IN</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percent Black</strong></td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percent Hispanic</strong></td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>15.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percent over age 65</strong></td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percent college grad</strong></td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Crime rate (arrests per 10k residents)</strong></td>
<td>61</td>
<td>82.0</td>
<td>82.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Life expectancy (years)</strong></td>
<td>81.3</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents)</strong></td>
<td>18</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau