County Facts: Coal County, OK
Population 6,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate: 5.4% (Coal County), 4.4% (OK), 4.7% (United States)
- Poverty rate: 18.6% (Coal County), 16% (OK), 10% (United States)
- Median family income (000s): $57 (Coal County), $49 (OK), $39 (United States)
- Population growth 2000-2017: 14% (Coal County), 16% (OK), 11% (United States)
- Manufacturing share of workforce: 2.1% (Coal County), 1.9% (OK), 1.7% (United States)
- Farming share of workforce: 10% (Coal County), 10% (OK), 10% (United States)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 4.7% (Coal County), 1.9% (OK), 1.7% (United States)

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college: 46% (Coal County), 39% (OK), 23% (United States)
- Percent reaching upper-middle class: 20% (Coal County), 19% (OK), 15% (United States)
- Percent achieving American Dream: 14% (Coal County), 10% (OK), 10% (United States)
- Percent giving birth as a teen: 30% (Coal County), 23% (OK), 20% (United States)
- Percent landing in jail: 1.7% (Coal County), 1.6% (OK), 1.5% (United States)
- Local school expenditure per student (000s): $6.4 (Coal County), $5.1 (OK), $4.8 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students: 10.7% (Coal County), 9.3% (U.S. average)
- Low-income student success rate: 51.3% (Coal County), 45.6% (U.S. average)

2-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students: 16.7% (Coal County), 15.6% (U.S. average)
- Low-income student success rate: 32.9% (Coal County), 30.2% (U.S. average)

* Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- Percent Black: 4% (Coal County), 9% (OK), 17% (U.S.)
- Percent Hispanic: 7% (Coal County), 10% (OK), 17% (U.S.)
- Percent over age 65: 13.5% (Coal County), 13.0% (OK), 15% (U.S.)
- Percent college grad: 16% (Coal County), 15% (OK), 21% (U.S.)
- Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents): 66 (Coal County), 76 (OK), 22 (U.S.)

Coal County, OK

Katie Donnelly, Clancy Green, and Danny Yagan
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau