County Facts: Columbiana County, OH
Population 103,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate: 6.0% Columbiana County, 5.0% OH, 4.4% United States
- Poverty rate: 16.4% Columbiana County, 15.4% OH, 15.1% United States
- Median family income (000s): $57 Columbiana County, $52 OH, $57 United States
- Population growth 2000-2017: 3% Columbiana County, 3% OH, 16% United States
- Manufacturing share of workforce: 19% Columbiana County, 15% OH, 10% United States
- Farming share of workforce: 1.7% Columbiana County, 1.0% OH, 4.7% United States
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 4.9% Columbiana County, 4.7% OH, 6.5% United States

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college: 41% Columbiana County, 46% OH, 47% United States
- Percent reaching upper-middle class: 17% Columbiana County, 20% OH, 20% United States
- Percent achieving American Dream: 8% Columbiana County, 8% OH, 10% United States
- Percent giving birth as a teen: 15% Columbiana County, 18% OH, 20% United States
- Percent landing in jail: 0.8% Columbiana County, 1.3% OH, 1.5% United States
- Local school expenditure per student (000s): $5.5 Columbiana County, $5.5 OH, $6.4 United States
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Youngstown State Univ. (public)†</th>
<th>Ohio 4-year-college average</th>
<th>U.S. 4-year-college average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low-income share of students</td>
<td>9.4%</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income student success rate</td>
<td>43.6%</td>
<td>34.9%</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>New Castle School Of Trades (for-profit)†</th>
<th>Ohio 2-year-college average</th>
<th>U.S. 2-year-college average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low-income share of students</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income student success rate</td>
<td>38.5%</td>
<td>25.8%</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Columbiana County</th>
<th>OH</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>16.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10k residents)</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>82.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy (years)</td>
<td>82.4</td>
<td>82.4</td>
<td>83.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau