County Facts: Comal County, TX
Population 141,000

The Local Economy

Unemployment rate: 3.4% (Comal County), 4.4% (TX), 4.7% (United States)
Poverty rate: 9.4% (Comal County), 15.1% (TX), 26% (United States)
Median family income (000s): $77 (Comal County), $56 (TX), $57 (United States)
Population growth 2000-2017: 81% (Comal County), 36% (TX), 16% (United States)
Manufacturing share of workforce: 10% (Comal County), 9% (TX), 1.7% (United States)
Farming share of workforce: 0.6% (Comal County), 1.1% (TX), 2.6% (United States)
Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 3.3% (Comal County), 4.7% (United States)

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

Percent graduating any college: 46% (Comal County), 46% (TX), 41% (United States)
Percent reaching upper-middle class: 23% (Comal County), 20% (TX), 20% (United States)
Percent achieving American Dream: 12% (Comal County), 10% (TX), 17% (United States)
Percent giving birth as a teen: 25% (Comal County), 20% (TX), 20% (United States)
Percent landing in jail: 1.2% (Comal County), 1.5% (TX), 1.5% (United States)
Local school expenditure per student (000s): $6.2 (Comal County), $5.8 (TX), $6.4 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>U of Texas At San Antonio (public)†</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas 4-year-college average</td>
<td>13.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 4-year-college average</td>
<td>56.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>San Antonio College (public)*†</td>
<td>21.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas 2-year-college average</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 2-year-college average</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent Black</th>
<th>Percent Hispanic</th>
<th>Percent over age 65</th>
<th>Percent college grad</th>
<th>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</th>
<th>Life expectancy (years)</th>
<th>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>82.9</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Comal County, TX

Katie Donnelly, Clancy Green, and Danny Yagan
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau