Crawford County, OH Katie Donnelly, Clancy Green, and Danny Yagan

County Facts: Crawford County, OH
Population 42,000

The Local Economy

Unemployment rate: 5.7% (Crawford County), 5.0% (OH), 6.4% (United States)
Poverty rate: 4.4% (Crawford County), 14.9% (OH), 15.1% (United States)
Median family income (000s): $48 (Crawford County), $52 (OH), $57 (United States)
Population growth 2000-2017: -11% (Crawford County), 3% (OH), 15% (United States)
Manufacturing share of workforce: 16% (Crawford County), 27% (OH), 25% (United States)
Farming share of workforce: 2.5% (Crawford County), 10% (OH), 1.0% (United States)
Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 15% (Crawford County), 10% (OH), 1.0% (United States)

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

Percent graduating any college: 43% (Crawford County), 47% (OH), 46% (United States)
Percent reaching upper-middle class: 16% (Crawford County), 16% (OH), 20% (United States)
Percent achieving American Dream: 7% (Crawford County), 8% (OH), 10% (United States)
Percent giving birth as a teen: 8% (Crawford County), 18% (OH), 15% (United States)
Percent landing in jail: 1.2% (Crawford County), 1.3% (OH), 1.0% (United States)
Local school expenditure per student (000s): $5.4 (Crawford County), $6.1 (OH), $6.4 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ashland Univ.†</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio 4-year-college average</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 4-year-college average</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46.7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43.6%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51.3%</td>
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</table>

2-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N. Central State College (public)†</td>
<td>11.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio 2-year-college average</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 2-year-college average</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25.8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>32.9%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent Black</th>
<th>Percent Hispanic</th>
<th>Percent over age 65</th>
<th>Percent college grad</th>
<th>Crime rate (arrests per 10k residents)</th>
<th>Life expectancy (years)</th>
<th>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>82.2</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>17.8%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>37</td>
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Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau