County Facts: Crawford County, PA
Population 86,000

The Local Economy

Unemployment rate: Crawford County 5.5%, PA 4.4%, United States 4.1%
Poverty rate: Crawford County 13.8%, PA 3.3%, United States 3.8%
Median family income (000s): Crawford County $57, PA $42, United States $56
Population growth 2000-2017: Crawford County -5%, PA 4%, United States 16%
Manufacturing share of workforce: Crawford County 15.1%, PA 4%, United States 10%
Farming share of workforce: Crawford County 2.5%, PA 1.2%, United States 1.7%
Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): Crawford County 4.7%, PA 3.8%, United States 4.1%

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

Percent graduating any college: Crawford County 41%, PA 53%, United States 46%
Percent reaching upper-middle class: Crawford County 20%, PA 25%, United States 20%
Percent achieving American Dream: Crawford County 10%, PA 12%, United States 13%
Percent giving birth as a teen: Crawford County 12%, PA 20%, United States 13%
Percent landing in jail: Crawford County 1.7%, PA 13%, United States 0.8%
Local school expenditure per student (000s): Crawford County $6.4, PA $6.8, United States $7.7
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- Allegheny College
  - Low-income share of students: 3.7%
  - Low-income student success rate: 56.7%
- Pennsylvania 4-year-college average
  - Low-income share of students: 6.0%
  - Low-income student success rate: 51.3%
- U.S. 4-year-college average
  - Low-income share of students: 9.3%
  - Low-income student success rate: 58.1%

2-Year Colleges

- Jamestown CC (public)†
  - Low-income share of students: 15.5%
  - Low-income student success rate: 28.1%
- Pennsylvania 2-year-college average
  - Low-income share of students: 15.6%
  - Low-income student success rate: 31.3%
- U.S. 2-year-college average
  - Low-income share of students: 16.6%
  - Low-income student success rate: 32.9%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- Crawford County
  - Percent Black: 2%
  - Percent Hispanic: 1%
  - Percent over age 65: 3%
  - Percent college grad: 14%
  - Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents): 75
  - Life expectancy (years): 82.7
  - Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents): 15
- PA
  - Percent Black: 12%
  - Percent Hispanic: 6%
  - Percent over age 65: 14%
  - Percent college grad: 17%
  - Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents): 76
  - Life expectancy (years): 83.0
  - Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents): 20
- United States
  - Percent Black: 17%
  - Percent Hispanic: 16.6%
  - Percent over age 65: 21%
  - Percent college grad: 21%
  - Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents): 78
  - Life expectancy (years): 83.2
  - Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents): 21
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau