County Facts: Cullman County, AL
Population 83,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate: 3.7% (Cullman County), 4.4% (AL), 5.1% (United States)
- Poverty rate: 17.9% (Cullman County), 18.4% (AL), 18.4% (United States)
- Median family income (000s): $37 (Cullman County), $46 (AL), $57 (United States)
- Population growth 2000-2017: 7% (Cullman County), 10% (AL), 16% (United States)
- Manufacturing share of workforce: 14% (Cullman County), 10% (AL), 10% (United States)
- Farming share of workforce: 1.4% (Cullman County), 1.7% (AL), 1.7% (United States)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 6.6% (Cullman County), 6.6% (AL), 4.7% (United States)

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college: 40% (Cullman County), 41% (AL), 46% (United States)
- Percent reaching upper-middle class: 15% (Cullman County), 15% (AL), 20% (United States)
- Percent achieving American Dream: 8% (Cullman County), 6% (AL), 10% (United States)
- Percent giving birth as a teen: 22% (Cullman County), 20% (AL), 27% (United States)
- Percent landing in jail: 1.7% (Cullman County), 1.5% (AL), 1.5% (United States)
- Local school expenditure per student (000s): $4.2 (Cullman County), $4.8 (AL), $6.4 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

**4-Year Colleges**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>32.8%</td>
<td>44.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 11.7%                       | 19.1%                          |

| 9.3%                        | 15.6%                          |

| 15.8%                       | 28.4%                          |

**2-Year Colleges**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>26.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 19.1%                       | 32.9%                          |

| 15.6%                       | 48                             |

| 28.4%                       | 13                             |

Virginia College (for-profit)†

Alabama 4-year-college average

U.S. 4-year-college average

George C. Wallace State CC (public)

Alabama 2-year-college average

U.S. 2-year-college average

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent Black</th>
<th>Percent Hispanic</th>
<th>Percent over age 65</th>
<th>Percent college grad</th>
<th>Crime rate (arrests per 10k residents)</th>
<th>Life expectancy (years)</th>
<th>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>15.9%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>82.1</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>81.7</td>
<td>9</td>
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<td>81.7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Cullman County

AL

United States
The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics

- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend

- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau