County Facts: Deschutes County, OR
Population 187,000

The Local Economy

Unemployment rate: Deschutes County 4.2%, OR 4.4%, United States 4.1%
Poverty rate: Deschutes County 13.5%, OR 15.6%, United States 15.1%
Median family income (000s): Deschutes County $62, OR $57, United States $62
Population growth 2000-2017: Deschutes County 62%, OR 21%, United States 16%
Manufacturing share of workforce: Deschutes County 8%, OR 11%, United States 10%
Farming share of workforce: Deschutes County 11%, OR 3.9%, United States 1.7%
Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): Deschutes County 2.9%, OR 3.9%, United States 10.0%

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

Percent graduating any college: Deschutes County 46%, OR 45%, United States 46%
Percent reaching upper-middle class: Deschutes County 20%, OR 19%, United States 20%
Percent achieving American Dream: Deschutes County 11%, OR 10%, United States 10%
Percent giving birth as a teen: Deschutes County 0.8%, OR 1.0%, United States 1.5%
Percent landing in jail: Deschutes County 1.5%, OR 1.0%, United States $6.4
Local school expenditure per student (000s): Deschutes County $6.0, OR $6.3, United States $6.4
### Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

#### 4-Year Colleges
- **Low-income share of students**: 6.2%
- **Low-income student success rate**: 51.9%

#### 2-Year Colleges
- **Low-income share of students**: 11.0%
- **Low-income student success rate**: 28.6%

### Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measure</th>
<th>Deschutes County</th>
<th>OR State</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>14.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>76</td>
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<tr>
<td>Life expectancy (years)</td>
<td>85.0</td>
<td>83.7</td>
<td>83.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10K residents)</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. † In nearby county
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau