### County Facts: Elk County, PA
Population 30,000

#### The Local Economy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Elk County</th>
<th>PA</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty rate</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
<td>15.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median family income (000s)</td>
<td>$44</td>
<td>$56</td>
<td>$57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population growth 2000-2017</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>-14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing share of workforce</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farming share of workforce</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Recession unemployment spike (pp)</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Elk County</th>
<th>PA</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent graduating any college</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent reaching upper-middle class</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent achieving American Dream</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent giving birth as a teen</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent landing in jail</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local school expenditure per student (000s)</td>
<td>$7.8</td>
<td>$7.7</td>
<td>$6.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students: 6.0%
- Low-income student success rate: 51.3%

2-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students: 13.2%
- Low-income student success rate: 31.3%

Pennsylvania 4-year-college average
- Low-income share: 9.3%
- Student success rate: 15.6%

U.S. 4-year-college average
- Low-income share: 15.6%
- Student success rate: 32.9%

Pennsylvania 2-year-college average
- Low-income share: 6.0%
- Student success rate: 13.2%

U.S. 2-year-college average
- Low-income share: 12%
- Student success rate: 21%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- Percent Black: Elk County 14%, PA 12%, United States 3%
- Percent Hispanic: Elk County 17%, PA 6%, United States 2%
- Percent over age 65: Elk County 19.0%, PA 15.4%, United States 13.0%
- Percent college grad: Elk County 21%, PA 12%, United States 12%
- Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents): Elk County 77, PA 75, United States 76
- Life expectancy (years): Elk County 83.4, PA 83.0, United States 83.2
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25-th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau