County Facts: Ellis County, TX
Population 174,000

The Local Economy

Unemployment rate: 3.4% (Ellis County), 4.3% (TX), 4.7% (United States)
Poverty rate: 10.8% (Ellis County), 5.1% (TX), 1.1% (United States)
Median family income (000s): $70 (Ellis County), $57 (TX), $56 (United States)
Population growth 2000-2017: 16% (Ellis County), 9% (TX), 1.7% (United States)
Manufacturing share of workforce: 14% (Ellis County), 10% (TX), 0.7% (United States)
Farming share of workforce: 15.1% (Ellis County), 7% (TX), 3.3% (United States)
Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 3.5% (Ellis County), 3.3% (TX), 4.7% (United States)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

Percent graduating any college: 38% (Ellis County), 41% (TX), 46% (United States)
Percent reaching upper-middle class: 20% (Ellis County), 21% (TX), 25% (United States)
Percent achieving American Dream: 10% (Ellis County), 10% (TX), 10% (United States)
Percent giving birth as a teen: 1.9% (Ellis County), 1.9% (TX), 1.5% (United States)
Percent landing in jail: 1.9% (Ellis County), 1.9% (TX), 1.7% (United States)
Local school expenditure per student (000s): $5.6 (Ellis County), $5.8 (TX), $6.4 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>4-Year Colleges</th>
<th>2-Year Colleges</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Low-income share of students</strong></td>
<td><strong>Low-income share of students</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southwestern Assemblies Of God Univ.</td>
<td>Collin County CC (public)†</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas 4-year-college average</td>
<td>U.S. 4-year-college average</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 4-year-college average</td>
<td>U.S. 2-year-college average</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Low-income student success rate</strong></td>
<td><strong>Low-income student success rate</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.6%</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36.4%</td>
<td>39.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51.3%</td>
<td>37.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent Black</th>
<th>Percent Hispanic</th>
<th>Percent over age 65</th>
<th>Percent college grad</th>
<th>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</th>
<th>Life expectancy (years)</th>
<th>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ellis County</td>
<td>TX</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>82.9</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>82.3</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau