County Facts: Escambia County, AL
Population 37,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate: 5.0% Escambia County, 4.4% AL, 4.4% United States
- Poverty rate: 25.7% Escambia County, 8.4% AL, 5.1% United States
- Median family income (000s): $30 Escambia County, $46 AL, $57 United States
- Population growth 2000-2017: 16% Escambia County, 10% AL, 3% United States
- Manufacturing share of workforce: 14% Escambia County, 10% AL, 7% United States
- Farming share of workforce: 1.4% Escambia County, 1.4% AL, 1.7% United States
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 7.0% Escambia County, 4.7% AL, 4.7% United States

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college: 38% Escambia County, 41% AL, 46% United States
- Percent reaching upper-middle class: 13% Escambia County, 15% AL, 20% United States
- Percent achieving American Dream: 5% Escambia County, 6% AL, 10% United States
- Percent giving birth as a teen: 20% Escambia County, 27% AL, 34% United States
- Percent landing in jail: 1.5% Escambia County, 1.7% AL, 2.2% United States
- Local school expenditure per student (000s): $4.8 Escambia County, $4.8 AL, $6.4 United States
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

### 4-Year Colleges
- Low-income share of students: 11.7%
- Low-income student success rate: 51.3%

### 2-Year Colleges
- Low-income share of students: 32.8%
- Low-income student success rate: 19.1%

*Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus.*

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Escambia County</th>
<th>AL</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>15.2%</td>
<td>13.8%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy (years)</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>81.7</td>
<td>80.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau