County Facts: Falls County, TX
Population 17,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate: 4.2% (Falls County), 4.3% (TX), 4.7% (United States)
- Poverty rate: 18.9% (Falls County), 16.6% (TX), 15.1% (United States)
- Median family income (000s): $45 (Falls County), $56 (TX), $57 (United States)
- Population growth 2000-2017: $-6% (Falls County), 16% (TX), 12% (United States)
- Manufacturing share of workforce: 16% (Falls County), 9% (TX), 10% (United States)
- Farming share of workforce: 36% (Falls County), 9% (TX), 10% (United States)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 4.7% (Falls County), 3.3% (TX), 2.7% (United States)

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college: 35% (Falls County), 41% (TX), 46% (United States)
- Percent achieving upper-middle class: 14% (Falls County), 20% (TX), 20% (United States)
- Percent giving birth as a teen: 7% (Falls County), 10% (TX), 10% (United States)
- Percent landing in jail: 31% (Falls County), 25% (TX), 20% (United States)
- Local school expenditure per student (000s): $6.0 (Falls County), $5.8 (TX), $6.4 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

### 4-Year Colleges

- **Low-income share of students**: 4.0%
- **Low-income student success rate**: 51.3%

### 2-Year Colleges

- **Low-income share of students**: 19.1%
- **Low-income student success rate**: 32.9%

#### Data Sources

- **Baylor Univ.†**: Texas 4-year-college average
- **Texas State Tech College (public)†**: Texas 2-year-college average
- **U.S. 4-year-college average**: U.S. 4-year-college average
- **U.S. 2-year-college average**: U.S. 2-year-college average

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*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

#### Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Falls County</th>
<th>TX</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</th>
<th>Falls County</th>
<th>TX</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>76</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics

- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend

- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau