County Facts: Fauquier County, VA
Population 69,000

The Local Economy

Unemployment rate: 3.3%
Poverty rate: 8.9%
Median family income (000s): $75
Population growth 2000-2017: 15.1%
Manufacturing share of workforce: 10%
Farming share of workforce: 3.3%
Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 4.7%

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

Percent graduating any college: 49%
Percent reaching upper-middle class: 27%
Percent achieving American Dream: 13%
Percent giving birth as a teen: 17%
Percent landing in jail: 1.8%
Local school expenditure per student (000s): $6.4

Percent reaching upper-middle class: 23%
Percent achieving American Dream: 11%
Percent giving birth as a teen: 12%
Percent landing in jail: 1.5%
Local school expenditure per student (000s): $6.2
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges
- Low-income share of students: U of Maryland Univ. College (public)† = 18.1%, Virginia 4-year-college average = 6.4%, U.S. 4-year-college average = 9.3%
- Low-income student success rate: U of Maryland Univ. College (public)† = 59.2%, Virginia 4-year-college average = 51.3%, U.S. 4-year-college average = 54.5%

2-Year Colleges
- Low-income share of students: Northern Virginia CC (public)† = 15.6%, Virginia 2-year-college average = 13.0%, U.S. 2-year-college average = 15.6%
- Low-income student success rate: Northern Virginia CC (public)† = 47.9%, Virginia 2-year-college average = 35.3%, U.S. 2-year-college average = 32.9%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- Percent Black: Fauquier County = 13%, VA = 14%, United States = 7%
- Percent Hispanic: Fauquier County = 9%, VA = 2.2%, United States = 20%
- Percent over age 65: Fauquier County = 13%, VA = 12.7%, United States = 21%
- Percent college grad: Fauquier County = 76, VA = 48, United States = 28
- Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents): Fauquier County = 83.5, VA = 83.3, United States = 83.2
- Life expectancy (years): Fauquier County = 15, VA = 15, United States = 15
- Opioid deaths (deaths per 10K residents): Fauquier County = 15, VA = 15, United States = 15
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau