County Facts: Fayette County, AL
Population 16,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate: Fayette County 4.7%, AL 4.4%, United States 4.4%
- Poverty rate: Fayette County 8.4%, AL 5.1%, United States 5.1%
- Median family income (000s): Fayette County $46, AL $37, United States $37
- Population growth 2000-2017: Fayette County -11%, AL 10%, United States 16%
- Manufacturing share of workforce: Fayette County 16%, AL 14%, United States 16%
- Farming share of workforce: Fayette County 16%, AL 10%, United States 1.0%
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): Fayette County 10%, AL 1.4%, United States 1.7%
- Fayette County: AL 4.7%, United States 4.7%

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college: Fayette County 39%, AL 41%, United States 41%
- Percent reaching upper-middle class: Fayette County 16%, AL 15%, United States 15%
- Percent achieving American Dream: Fayette County 6%, AL 8%, United States 8%
- Percent giving birth as a teen: Fayette County 20%, AL 27%, United States 27%
- Percent landing in jail: Fayette County 1.0%, AL 1.5%, United States 1.5%
- Local school expenditure per student (000s): Fayette County $4.4, AL $4.8, United States $6.4
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>4-Year Colleges</th>
<th>2-Year Colleges</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low-income share of</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
<td>21.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>students</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income student</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>success rate</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Alabama 4-year-college average: 51.3%
U.S. 4-year-college average: 44.3%

Bevill State CC (public)†
Low-income share of students: 21.8%
Low-income student success rate: 19.1%

Alabama 2-year-college average: 15.6%
U.S. 2-year-college average: 26.7%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Fayette County</th>
<th>AL</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>13.8%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau