Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students: 5.1% (Earlham College†), 5.4% (Indiana 4-year-college average), 10% (U.S. 4-year-college average)
- Low-income student success rate: 15.6% (Earlham College†), 14.0% (Indiana 4-year-college average), 24.5% (U.S. 4-year-college average)

2-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students: 9.3% (Earlham College†), 9.3% (Indiana 2-year-college average), 13.0% (U.S. 2-year-college average)
- Low-income student success rate: 51.3% (Earlham College†), 76.0% (Indiana 2-year-college average), 83.2% (U.S. 2-year-college average)

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- Percent Black: 5% (Fayette County), 10% (IN), 14% (United States)
- Percent Hispanic: 2% (Fayette County), 6% (IN), 17% (United States)
- Percent over age 65: 17% (Fayette County), 16.7% (IN), 21% (United States)
- Percent college grad: 11% (Fayette County), 11% (IN), 17% (United States)
- Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents): 74 (Fayette County), 76 (IN), 81.9 (United States)
- Life expectancy (years): 82.0 (Fayette County), 82.0 (IN), 83.2 (United States)
- Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents): 18 (Fayette County), 15 (IN), 17 (United States)
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau