County Facts: Fresno County, CA
Population 989,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate: Fresno County 8.5%, CA 4.7%, United States 4.4%
- Poverty rate: Fresno County 27.0%, CA 5.9%, United States 15.1%
- Median family income (000s): Fresno County $67, CA $49, United States $57
- Population growth 2000-2017: Fresno County 24%, CA 17%, United States 16%
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): Fresno County 9%, CA 7%, United States 5.9%

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college: Fresno County 39%, CA 45%, United States 46%
- Percent reaching upper-middle class: Fresno County 15%, CA 21%, United States 20%
- Percent achieving American Dream: Fresno County 8%, CA 10%, United States 10%
- Percent giving birth as a teen: Fresno County 24%, CA 16%, United States 16%
- Percent landing in jail: Fresno County 1.1%, CA 1.0%, United States 1.5%
- Local school expenditure per student (000s): Fresno County $5.6, CA $5.7, United States $6.4
### Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>CSU Fresno (public)</th>
<th>California 4-year-college average</th>
<th>U.S. 4-year-college average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low-income share of students</td>
<td>16.0%</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income student success rate</td>
<td>54.7%</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
<td>49.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Fresno City College (public)*</th>
<th>California 2-year-college average</th>
<th>U.S. 2-year-college average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low-income share of students</td>
<td>24.7%</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income student success rate</td>
<td>26.7%</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

### Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Fresno County</th>
<th>CA</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>83.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy (years)</td>
<td>84.3</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>83.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau