### County Facts: Garfield County, WA

**Population:** 2,000

#### The Local Economy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Garfield County</th>
<th>WA</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment Rate</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty Rate</td>
<td>21.3%</td>
<td>15.1%</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median Family Income (000s)</td>
<td>$66</td>
<td>$57</td>
<td>$44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth 2000-2017</td>
<td>-8%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing Share of Workforce</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farming Share of Workforce</td>
<td>10.7%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Recession Unemployment Spike (pp)</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Garfield County</th>
<th>WA</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent graduating any college</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent reaching upper-middle class</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent achieving American Dream</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent giving birth as a teen</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent landing in jail</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local School expenditure per student (000s)</td>
<td>$7.0</td>
<td>$6.7</td>
<td>$6.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

%
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students:
  - Lewis-Clark State College (public)†: 12.5%
  - Washington 4-year-college average: 6.7%
  - U.S. 4-year-college average: 9.3%

- Low-income student success rate:
  - Lewis-Clark State College (public)†: 51.0%
  - Washington 4-year-college average: 40.3%
  - U.S. 4-year-college average: 51.3%

2-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students:
  - Washington 2-year-college average: 10.6%
  - U.S. 2-year-college average: 36.2%
- Low-income student success rate:
  - Washington 2-year-college average: 15.6%
  - U.S. 2-year-college average: 32.9%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- Percent Black:
  - Garfield County: 2%
  - WA: 5%
  - United States: 14%

- Percent Hispanic:
  - Garfield County: 15%
  - WA: 12%
  - United States: 17%

- Percent over age 65:
  - Garfield County: 22.3%
  - WA: 13.0%
  - United States: 13.0%

- Percent college grad:
  - Garfield County: 23%
  - WA: 20%
  - United States: 21%

- Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents):
  - Garfield County: 146
  - WA: 101
  - United States: 76
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics

- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend

- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau