County Facts: Genesee County, NY
Population 58,000

The Local Economy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measure</th>
<th>Genesee County</th>
<th>NY</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty rate</td>
<td>15.4%</td>
<td>14.9%</td>
<td>15.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median family income (000s)</td>
<td>$62</td>
<td>$57</td>
<td>$54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population growth 2000-2017</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>-4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing share of workforce</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>15.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farming share of workforce</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Recession unemployment spike (pp)</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measure</th>
<th>Genesee County</th>
<th>NY</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent graduating any college</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent reaching upper-middle class</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent achieving American Dream</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent giving birth as a teen</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent landing in jail</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local school expenditure per student (000s)</td>
<td>$8.8</td>
<td>$9.6</td>
<td>$6.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

**4-Year Colleges**
- **Low-income share of students**: 8.2% State U of New York At Buffalo (public)†, 14.0% New York 4-year-college average, 13.0% U.S. 4-year-college average
- **Low-income student success rate**: 51.3% State U of New York At Buffalo (public)†, 58.6% New York 4-year-college average, 31.1% U.S. 4-year-college average

**2-Year Colleges**
- **Low-income share of students**: 13.0% Genesee CC (public), 19.6% New York 2-year-college average, 15.6% U.S. 2-year-college average
- **Low-income student success rate**: 32.9% Genesee CC (public), 36.3% New York 2-year-college average, 32.9% U.S. 2-year-college average

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- **Percent Black**: 5% Genesee County, 14% NY, 15% United States
- **Percent Hispanic**: 4% Genesee County, 17% NY, 14% United States
- **Percent over age 65**: 3.5% Genesee County, 3.0% NY, 3.0% United States
- **Percent college grad**: 14% Genesee County, 14% NY, 14% United States
- **Crime rate (arrests per 10k residents)**: 75 Genesee County, 76 NY, 83.8 United States
- **Life expectancy (years)**: 85 Genesee County, 76 NY, 83.2 United States
- **Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents)**: 19 Genesee County, 16 NY, 15 United States

* Genesee County, NY
**Katie Donnelly, Clancy Green, and Danny Yagan**
Definitons and Sources

TheLocalEconomy

- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics

- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend

- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau