County Facts: Grand Forks County, ND
Population 71,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate: 2.2% (Grand Forks County), 2.6% (ND), 4.7% (United States)
- Poverty rate: 11.7% (Grand Forks County), 13% (ND), 16% (United States)
- Median family income (000s): $51 (Grand Forks County), $57 (ND), $60 (United States)
- Population growth 2000-2017: 4.4% (Grand Forks County), 5.2% (ND), 7% (United States)
- Manufacturing share of workforce: 15.2% (Grand Forks County), 18% (ND), 16% (United States)
- Farming share of workforce: 10% (Grand Forks County), 11.7% (ND), 9.4% (United States)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 1.7% (Grand Forks County), 1.1% (ND), 1.1% (United States)

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college: 58% (Grand Forks County), 56% (ND), 56% (United States)
- Percent reaching upper-middle class: 32% (Grand Forks County), 29% (ND), 30% (United States)
- Percent achieving American Dream: 22% (Grand Forks County), 16% (ND), 16% (United States)
- Percent giving birth as a teen: 7% (Grand Forks County), 7% (ND), 7% (United States)
- Percent landing in jail: 1% (Grand Forks County), 0.7% (ND), 0.6% (United States)
- Local school expenditure per student (000s): $5.0 (Grand Forks County), $5.2 (ND), $6.4 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>U of N. Dakota (public)</td>
<td>North Dakota 4-year-college average</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>57.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57.6%</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>North Dakota 2-year-college average</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.6%</td>
<td>46.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent Black</th>
<th>Percent Hispanic</th>
<th>Percent over age 65</th>
<th>Percent college grad</th>
<th>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</th>
<th>Life expectancy (years)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>83.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>84.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>14.5%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>83.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Grand Forks County ND United States
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau