County Facts: Grimes County, TX
Population 28,000

The Local Economy

Unemployment rate: 5.3% (Grimes County), 4.3% (TX), 4.4% (United States)
Poverty rate: 14.6% (Grimes County), 16.6% (TX), 15.1% (United States)
Median family income (000s): $50 (Grimes County), $56 (TX), $57 (United States)
Population growth 2000-2017: 16% (Grimes County), 9% (TX), 12% (United States)
Manufacturing share of workforce: 19% (Grimes County), 16% (TX), 10% (United States)
Farming share of workforce: 10% (Grimes County), 16% (TX), 5.5% (United States)
Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 3.3% (Grimes County), 2.2% (TX), 1.7% (United States)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

Percent graduating any college: 26% (Grimes County), 41% (TX), 46% (United States)
Percent reaching upper-middle class: 16% (Grimes County), 20% (TX), 20% (United States)
Percent achieving American Dream: 10% (Grimes County), 10% (TX), 10% (United States)
Percent giving birth as a teen: 20% (Grimes County), 20% (TX), 27% (United States)
Percent landing in jail: 2.0% (Grimes County), 1.9% (TX), 1.5% (United States)
Local school expenditure per student (000s): $5.8 (Grimes County), $6.3 (TX), $6.4 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- Texas A&M Univ. (public): 3.2%
- Texas 4-year-college average: 13.6%
- U.S. 4-year-college average: 56.0%

2-Year Colleges

- Texas A&M Univ. (public): 17.5%
- Texas 2-year-college average: 17.5%
- U.S. 2-year-college average: 32.9%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- Percent Black: 15%
- Percent Hispanic: 38%
- Percent over age 65: 13.8%
- Percent college grad: 13.0%
- Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents): 63

Grimes County TX United States

- Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents): 71
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau