County Facts: Hawaii County, HI
Population 200,000

The Local Economy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Hawaii County</th>
<th>HI</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty rate</td>
<td>18.2%</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median family income</td>
<td>$74</td>
<td>$57</td>
<td>$51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population growth</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing share</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farming share of</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Recession</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment spike</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Hawaii County</th>
<th>HI</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent graduating</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent reaching</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent achieving</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent giving</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent landing</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local school</td>
<td>$6.4</td>
<td></td>
<td>$6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>expenditure per student</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent
- graduating any college
- reaching upper-middle class
- achieving American Dream
- giving birth as a teen
- landing in jail

Local school expenditure per student (000s)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

### 4-Year Colleges
- Low-income share of students: 10.8%
- Low-income student success rate: 37.7%
- Hawaii 4-year-college average: 10.8%
- U.S. 4-year-college average: 39.3%

### 2-Year Colleges
- Low-income share of students: 15.6%
- Low-income student success rate: 32.9%
- Hawaii 2-year-college average: 15.6%
- U.S. 2-year-college average: 32.9%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- Percent Black: 2% (HI), 3% (United States)
- Percent Hispanic: 12% (HI), 10% (United States)
- Percent over age 65: 14% (HI), 17% (United States)
- Percent college grad: 14.3% (HI), 22% (United States)
- Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents): 80 (HI), 75 (United States)
- Life expectancy (years): 84.0 (HI), 84.4 (United States)
The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics

- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend

- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau