**County Facts: Hill County, TX**

**Population 36,000**

**The Local Economy**

- **Unemployment rate**: 3.9% (Hill County), 4.3% (TX), 4.7% (United States)
- **Poverty rate**: 18.9% (Hill County), 16.6% (TX), 15.1% (United States)
- **Median family income (000s)**: $45 (Hill County), $56 (TX), $57 (United States)
- **Population growth 2000-2017**: 11% (Hill County), 9% (TX), 3.8% (United States)
- **Manufacturing share of workforce**: 36% (Hill County), 16% (TX), 10% (United States)
- **Farming share of workforce**: 9% (Hill County), 1.6% (TX), 1.1% (United States)
- **Great Recession unemployment spike (pp)**: 1.7% (Hill County), 2.7% (TX), 3.3% (United States)

**How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out**

- **Percent graduating any college**: 30% (Hill County), 41% (TX), 46% (United States)
- **Percent reaching upper-middle class**: 20% (Hill County), 20% (TX), 20% (United States)
- **Percent achieving American Dream**: 10% (Hill County), 10% (TX), 10% (United States)
- **Percent giving birth as a teen**: 30% (Hill County), 25% (TX), 20% (United States)
- **Percent landing in jail**: 2.9% (Hill County), 1.9% (TX), 1.5% (United States)
- **Local school expenditure per student (000s)**: $6.5 (Hill County), $5.8 (TX), $6.4 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Baylor Univ.†</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas 4-year-college average</td>
<td>13.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 4-year-college average</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baylor Univ.†</td>
<td>56.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas 4-year-college average</td>
<td>61.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 4-year-college average</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hill College (public)</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas 2-year-college average</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 2-year-college average</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hill College (public)</td>
<td>33.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas 2-year-college average</td>
<td>37.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 2-year-college average</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent Black</th>
<th>Percent Hispanic</th>
<th>Percent over age 65</th>
<th>Percent college grad</th>
<th>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</th>
<th>Life expectancy (years)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>82.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>81.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>83.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>81.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Hill County  TX  United States
The Local Economy

• Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
• Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
• Median family income (2016 ACS)
• Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
• Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
• Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

• Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
• Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
• Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
• Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
• Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
• Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

• Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
• Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics

• Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
• Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
• Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
• Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
• Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
• Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
• Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend

• ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
• BLS: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
• CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
• Census: U.S. Census Bureau