**County Facts: Hillsdale County, MI**

Population 46,000

### The Local Economy

- **Unemployment rate**: 5.0% (Hillsdale County), 4.6% (MI), 4.4% (United States)
- **Poverty rate**: 16.3% (Hillsdale County), 16.0% (MI), 15.1% (United States)
- **Median family income (000s)**: $57 (Hillsdale County), $53 (MI), $53 (United States)
- **Population growth 2000-2017**: -1% (Hillsdale County), 0% (MI), 16% (United States)
- **Manufacturing share of workforce**: 21% (Hillsdale County), 17% (MI), 10% (United States)
- **Farming share of workforce**: 16% (Hillsdale County), 21% (MI), 17% (United States)
- **Great Recession unemployment spike (pp)**: 6.8% (Hillsdale County), 6.6% (MI), 4.7% (United States)

### How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- **Percent graduating any college**: 46% (Hillsdale County), 46% (MI), 20% (United States)
- **Percent reaching upper-middle class**: 20% (Hillsdale County), 20% (MI), 15% (United States)
- **Percent achieving American Dream**: 10% (Hillsdale County), 8% (MI), 7% (United States)
- **Percent giving birth as a teen**: 20% (Hillsdale County), 17% (MI), 1% (United States)
- **Percent landing in jail**: 1.5% (Hillsdale County), 1.2% (MI), 1.3% (United States)
- **Local school expenditure per student (000s)**: $7.2 (Hillsdale County), $6.4 (MI), $5.6 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College</th>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Siena Heights Univ.†</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan 4-year-college average</td>
<td>39.8%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 4-year-college average</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College</th>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jackson College (public)†</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan 2-year-college average</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
<td>24.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 2-year-college average</td>
<td>27.7%</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Hillsdale County</th>
<th>MI</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>15.7%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy (years)</td>
<td>82.3</td>
<td>82.6</td>
<td>83.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents)</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Hillsdale County | MI | United States
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau