County Facts: Hopewell city, VA
Population 23,000

The Local Economy

Unemployment rate: 6.1% (Hopewell city), 3.7% (VA), 4.4% (United States)
Poverty rate: 17.1% (Hopewell city), 15.1% (VA), 11.4% (United States)
Median family income (000s): $67 (Hopewell city), $57 (VA), $48 (United States)
Population growth 2000-2017: 11% (Hopewell city), 7% (VA), 2% (United States)
Manufacturing share of workforce: 16% (Hopewell city), 10% (VA), 1.3% (United States)
Farming share of workforce: 4.4% (Hopewell city), 4.1% (VA), 4.7% (United States)
Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 4.7% (Hopewell city), 4.1% (VA), 3.1% (United States)

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

Percent graduating any college: 28% (Hopewell city), 12% (VA), 50% (United States)
Percent reaching upper-middle class: 6% (Hopewell city), 20% (VA), 46% (United States)
Percent achieving American Dream: 11% (Hopewell city), 10% (VA), 23% (United States)
Percent giving birth as a teen: 17% (Hopewell city), 7% (VA), 20% (United States)
Percent landing in jail: 3.1% (Hopewell city), 1.5% (VA), 1.8% (United States)
Local school expenditure per student (000s): $6.8 (Hopewell city), $6.4 (VA), $6.4 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- Virginia Commonwealth Univ. (public)†
- Virginia 4-year-college average
- U.S. 4-year-college average

- Low-income share of students: 7.1%
- Low-income success rate: 51.3%

2-Year Colleges

- John Tyler CC (public)†
- Virginia 2-year-college average
- U.S. 2-year-college average

- Low-income share of students: 9.3%
- Low-income success rate: 32.9%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- Percent Black: 46%
- Percent Hispanic: 17%
- Percent over age 65: 14.9%
- Percent college grad: 26%
- Crime rate: 82
- Opioid deaths: 49

- Hopewell city
- VA
- United States
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau