County Facts: Houston County, TX
Population 23,000

The Local Economy

Unemployment rate: Houston County 4.2%, TX 4.3%, United States 4.4%
Poverty rate: Houston County 17.1%, TX 6.6%, United States 5.1%
Median family income (000s): Houston County $42, TX $56, United States $57
Population growth 2000-2017: Houston County 4.4%, TX 1.0%, United States 0.9%
Manufacturing share of workforce: Houston County 10.0%, TX 9.0%, United States 7.0%
Farming share of workforce: Houston County 2.8%, TX 1.1%, United States 1.7%
Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): Houston County 3.3%, TX 3.3%, United States 4.7%

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

Percent graduating any college: Houston County 29%, TX 41%, United States 46%
Percent reaching upper-middle class: Houston County 20%, TX 20%, United States 20%
Percent achieving American Dream: Houston County 10%, TX 10%, United States 28%
Percent giving birth as a teen: Houston County 9%, TX 25%, United States 25%
Percent landing in jail: Houston County 2.9%, TX 1.9%, United States 1.5%
Local school expenditure per student (000s): Houston County $6.0, TX $5.8, United States $6.4
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- Sam Houston State Univ. (public)†
- Texas 4-year-college average
- U.S. 4-year-college average

2-Year Colleges

- Angelina College (public)†
- Texas 2-year-college average
- U.S. 2-year-college average

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau