County Facts: Indiana County, PA
Population 85,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate: 5.9% (Indiana County), 4.9% (PA), 4.7% (United States)
- Poverty rate: 4.4% (Indiana County), 3.3% (PA), 2.9% (United States)
- Median family income (000s): $45 (Indiana County), $56 (PA), $57 (United States)
- Population growth 2000-2017: -5% (Indiana County), -4% (PA), -3% (United States)
- Manufacturing share of workforce: 15.8% (Indiana County), 13.3% (PA), 12% (United States)
- Farming share of workforce: 1.9% (Indiana County), 1.7% (PA), 1.5% (United States)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 16% (Indiana County), 12% (PA), 10% (United States)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college: 54% (Indiana County), 53% (PA), 52% (United States)
- Percent reaching upper-middle class: 27% (Indiana County), 25% (PA), 24% (United States)
- Percent achieving American Dream: 16% (Indiana County), 12% (PA), 10% (United States)
- Percent giving birth as a teen: 20% (Indiana County), 13% (PA), 9% (United States)
- Percent landing in jail: 1.3% (Indiana County), 0.5% (PA), 0.3% (United States)
- Local school expenditure per student (000s): $7.4 (Indiana County), $7.7 (PA), $6.4 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

### 4-Year Colleges

- **IN U of Pennsylvania (public)**
  - Low-income share of students: 8.6%
  - Low-income student success rate: 56.7%

- **Pennsylvania 4-year-college average**
  - Low-income share of students: 6.0%
  - Low-income student success rate: 41.3%

- **U.S. 4-year-college average**
  - Low-income share of students: 9.3%
  - Low-income student success rate: 51.3%

### 2-Year Colleges

- **CC Of Allegheny County (public)†**
  - Low-income share of students: 13.5%
  - Low-income student success rate: 13.2%

- **Pennsylvania 2-year-college average**
  - Low-income share of students: 13.2%
  - Low-income student success rate: 28.6%

- **U.S. 2-year-college average**
  - Low-income share of students: 15.6%
  - Low-income student success rate: 31.3%

*Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county.

Local Demographics

- **Percent Black**
  - Indiana County: 2%
  - PA: 12%
  - United States: 14%

- **Percent Hispanic**
  - Indiana County: 17%
  - PA: 6%
  - United States: 6%

- **Percent over age 65**
  - Indiana County: 15.7%
  - PA: 5.4%
  - United States: 3.0%

- **Percent college grad**
  - Indiana County: 21%
  - PA: 21%
  - United States: 14%

- **Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)**
  - Indiana County: 42
  - PA: 76
  - United States: 83.5

- **Life expectancy (years)**
  - Indiana County: 83.0
  - PA: 83.2
  - United States: 83.2

- **Opioid deaths (deaths per 10K residents)**
  - Indiana County: 18
  - PA: 20
  - United States: 15
The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics

- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend

- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau