County Facts: James City County, VA
Population 76,000

The Local Economy

- **Unemployment rate**: 3.6% (James City County), 3.7% (VA), 4.4% (United States)
- **Poverty rate**: 7.9% (James City County), 11.4% (VA), 15.1% (United States)
- **Median family income (000s)**: $85 (James City County), $67 (VA), $57 (United States)
- **Population growth 2000-2017**: 57% (James City County), 20% (VA), 16% (United States)
- **Manufacturing share of workforce**: 10% (James City County), 7% (VA), 7% (United States)
- **Farming share of workforce**: 0.8% (James City County), 0.9% (VA), 1.7% (United States)
- **Great Recession unemployment spike (pp)**: James City County, 0.9%; VA, 1.7%; United States, 4.1%

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- **Percent graduating any college**: 59% (James City County), 50% (VA), 46% (United States)
- **Percent reaching upper-middle class**: 28% (James City County), 23% (VA), 20% (United States)
- **Percent achieving American Dream**: 11% (James City County), 10% (VA), 9% (United States)
- **Percent giving birth as a teen**: 20% (James City County), 17% (VA), 13% (United States)
- **Percent landing in jail**: 1.8% (James City County), 1.5% (VA), 1.5% (United States)
- **Local school expenditure per student (000s)**: $7.7 (James City County), $6.4 (VA), $6.4 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- William and Mary (public)
- Virginia 4-year-college average
- U.S. 4-year-college average

2-Year Colleges

- Thomas Nelson CC (public)†
- Virginia 2-year-college average
- U.S. 2-year-college average

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- Percent Black
- Percent Hispanic
- Percent over age 65
- Percent college grad
- Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)
- Life expectancy (years)
- Opioid deaths (deaths per 10K residents)

James City County, VA | VA | United States
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics

- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend

- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau