Jefferson County, TX

County Facts: Jefferson County, TX
Population 256,000

The Local Economy

Unemployment rate: 7.3%
Poverty rate: 18.9%
Median family income (000s): $56
Population growth 2000-2017: 12%
Manufacturing share of workforce: 4.4%
Farming share of workforce: 1.7%
Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 4.7%

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

Percent graduating any college: 46%
Percent reaching upper-middle class: 21%
Percent achieving American Dream: 11%
Percent giving birth as a teen: 11%
Percent landing in jail: 2.6%
Local school expenditure per student (000s): $6.4

Local school expenditure per student (000s): $5.6

Percent giving birth as a teen: 1.9%
Percent landing in jail: 1.5%
Local school expenditure per student (000s): $5.8

Jefferson County
TX
United States

Jefferson County
TX
United States
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lamar Univ. (public)</td>
<td>13.6%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas 4-year-college average</td>
<td>13.6%</td>
<td>42.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 4-year-college average</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lamar Inst Of Tech (public)</td>
<td>24.3%</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas 2-year-college average</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
<td>36.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 2-year-college average</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
<td>37.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Jefferson County</th>
<th>TX</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>12.7%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>82.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy (years)</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>81.6</td>
<td>82.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents)</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics

- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend

- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau