County Facts: Kerr County, TX
Population 52,000

The Local Economy

Unemployment rate | Poverty rate | Median family income (000s) | Population growth 2000-2017 | Manufacturing share of workforce | Farming share of workforce | Great Recession unemployment spike (pp)
Kerr County | TX | United States
3.4% | 12.0% | $59 | 16% | 10% | 4.3% | 15.1% | $56 | 18% | 9% | 5.1% | 16.6% | $57 | 16% | 5% | 2.7% | 1.7% | 2.1% | 4.7% | 3.3%

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

Percent graduating any college | Percent reaching upper-middle class | Percent achieving American Dream | Percent giving birth as a teen | Percent landing in jail | Local school expenditure per student (000s)
Kerr County | TX | United States
40% | 46% | 41% | 20% | 20% | 19% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 24% | 25% | 2.3% | 2.3% | 1.9% | 1.5% | $5.3 | $5.8 | $6.4
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students: 9.9%
- Low-income student success rate: 13.6%
- Texas 4-year-college average: 17.5%
- U.S. 4-year-college average: 23%

2-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students: 9.3%
- Low-income student success rate: 41.7%
- Texas 2-year-college average: 15.6%
- U.S. 2-year-college average: 37.1%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- Percent Black: 1% Kerr County, 13% TX, 14% United States
- Percent Hispanic: 23% Kerr County, 38% TX, 36% United States
- Percent over age 65: 17% Kerr County, 10.3% TX, 13% United States
- Percent college grad: 18% Kerr County, 21% TX, 23% United States
- Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents): 76 Kerr County, 71 TX, 76 United States
- Life expectancy (years): 83.0 Kerr County, 82.9 TX, 83.2 United States

Kerr County, TX
Katie Donnelly, Clancy Green, and Danny Yagan
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau