County Facts: Lake County, IN
Population 486,000

The Local Economy

Unemployment rate: Lake County 5.1% vs. IN 3.5% vs. United States 4.4%
Poverty rate: Lake County 17.7% vs. IN 15.1% vs. United States 5.1%
Median family income (000s): Lake County $57 vs. IN $53 vs. United States $52
Population growth 2000-2017: Lake County 16% vs. IN 10% vs. United States 0%
Manufacturing share of workforce: Lake County 19% vs. IN 15% vs. United States 10%
Farming share of workforce: Lake County 1.3% vs. IN 0.4% vs. United States 1.7%
Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): Lake County 4.7% vs. IN 0% vs. United States 5.5%

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

Percent graduating any college: Lake County 47% vs. IN 46% vs. United States 45%
Percent reaching upper-middle class: Lake County 21% vs. IN 20% vs. United States 20%
Percent achieving American Dream: Lake County 22% vs. IN 21% vs. United States 20%
Percent giving birth as a teen: Lake County 1.5% vs. IN 1.5% vs. United States 1.5%
Percent landing in jail: Lake County 1.5% vs. IN 1.5% vs. United States 1.5%
Local school expenditure per student (000s): Lake County $7.1 vs. IN $6.7 vs. United States $6.4
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>IN Univ. - Northwest (public)*</th>
<th>Indiana 4-year-college average</th>
<th>U.S. 4-year-college average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low-income share of students</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income student success rate</td>
<td>46.1%</td>
<td>41.4%</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Ivy Tech CC of Indiana (public)*</th>
<th>Indiana 2-year-college average</th>
<th>U.S. 2-year-college average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low-income share of students</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income student success rate</td>
<td>23.8%</td>
<td>24.5%</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Lake County</th>
<th>IN</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>81.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy (years)</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>82.0</td>
<td>82.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10K residents)</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau