County Facts: Lake and Peninsula Borough, AK

Population 2,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate: 11.9% (Lake and Peninsula Borough), 7.0% (AK), 4.4% (United States)
- Poverty rate: 18.6% (Lake and Peninsula Borough), 15.1% (AK), 10.8% (United States)
- Median family income (000s): $76 (Lake and Peninsula Borough), $62 (AK), $57 (United States)
- Population growth 2000-2017: 4.4% (Lake and Peninsula Borough), 18% (AK), 16% (United States)
- Manufacturing share of workforce: 11% (Lake and Peninsula Borough), 10% (AK), 5.6% (United States)
- Farming share of workforce: 15.1% (Lake and Peninsula Borough), 2.5% (AK), 1.7% (United States)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 4.7% (Lake and Peninsula Borough), 1.7% (AK), 1.4% (United States)

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college: 11% (Lake and Peninsula Borough), 37% (AK), 46% (United States)
- Percent reaching upper-middle class: 9% (Lake and Peninsula Borough), 17% (AK), 20% (United States)
- Percent achieving American Dream: 7% (Lake and Peninsula Borough), 17% (AK), 23% (United States)
- Percent giving birth as a teen: 23% (Lake and Peninsula Borough), 15% (AK), 20% (United States)
- Percent landing in jail: 1.5% (Lake and Peninsula Borough), 1.4% (AK), 1.5% (United States)
- Local school expenditure per student (000s): $21.8 (Lake and Peninsula Borough), $9.4 (AK), $6.4 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students: 8.0% (Alaska) vs. 9.3% (U.S. 4-year-college average)
- Low-income student success rate: 37.3% (Alaska) vs. 51.3% (U.S. 4-year-college average)

2-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students: 15.6% (Alaska) vs. 32.9% (U.S. 2-year-college average)
- Low-income student success rate:

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- Percent Black: 2% (Lake and Peninsula Borough) vs. 5% (AK) vs. 14% (United States)
- Percent Hispanic: 5% (Lake and Peninsula Borough) vs. 6% (AK) vs. 17% (United States)
- Percent over age 65: 7.8% (Lake and Peninsula Borough) vs. 7.7% (AK) vs. 13.0% (United States)
- Percent college grad: 11% (Lake and Peninsula Borough) vs. 19% (AK) vs. 21% (United States)

Lake and Peninsula Borough, AK Katie Donnelly, Clancy Green, and Danny Yagan
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau