Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students:
  - Lebanon Valley College: 3.7%
  - Pennsylvania 4-year-college average: 6.0%
  - U.S. 4-year-college average: 9.3%

- Low-income student success rate:
  - Lebanon Valley College: 51.3%
  - Pennsylvania 4-year-college average: 56.7%
  - U.S. 4-year-college average: 60.3%

2-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students:
  - Miller - Motte Tech College (for-profit)*: 30.8%
  - Pennsylvania 2-year-college average: 13.2%
  - U.S. 2-year-college average: 15.6%

- Low-income student success rate:
  - Miller - Motte Tech College (for-profit)*: 22.0%
  - Pennsylvania 2-year-college average: 75%
  - U.S. 2-year-college average: 83.7%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- Percent Black: Lebanon County 3%, PA 12%, United States 14%
- Percent Hispanic: Lebanon County 6%, PA 17%, United States 17%
- Percent over age 65: Lebanon County 5.4%, PA 14%, United States 13%
- Percent college grad: Lebanon County 21%, PA 21%, United States 21%
- Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents): Lebanon County 61, PA 76, United States 83.7
- Life expectancy (years): Lebanon County 83.2, PA 83.0, United States 83.2
- Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents): Lebanon County 9, PA 20, United States 15

- Lebanon County
- PA
- United States
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25\textsuperscript{th}-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

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- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics

- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend

- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau