### County Facts: Lee County, TX

Population 17,000

#### The Local Economy

- **Unemployment rate**: 3.3% (Lee County), 4.3% (TX), 4.4% (United States)
- **Poverty rate**: 13.2% (Lee County), 5.1% (TX), 16.6% (United States)
- **Median family income (000s)**: $51 (Lee County), $56 (TX), $57 (United States)
- **Population growth 2000-2017**: 10% (Lee County), 16% (TX), 15.1% (United States)
- **Manufacturing share of workforce**: 9% (Lee County), 10% (TX), 9% (United States)
- **Farming share of workforce**: 10% (Lee County), 1.1% (TX), 1.7% (United States)
- **Great Recession unemployment spike (pp)**: 3.3% (Lee County), 3.3% (TX), 4.7% (United States)

#### How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- **Percent graduating any college**: 46% (Lee County), 41% (TX), 24% (United States)
- **Percent reaching upper-middle class**: 20% (Lee County), 20% (TX), 20% (United States)
- **Percent achieving American Dream**: 10% (Lee County), 10% (TX), 10% (United States)
- **Percent giving birth as a teen**: 23% (Lee County), 20% (TX), 20% (United States)
- **Percent landing in jail**: 1.9% (Lee County), 1.5% (TX), 1.4% (United States)
- **Local school expenditure per student (000s)**: $7.4 (Lee County), $6.4 (TX), $5.8 (United States)
### Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>4-Year Colleges</th>
<th>2-Year Colleges</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low-income share of students</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>10.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UT Austin (public)†</td>
<td>13.6%</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas 4-year-college average</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 4-year-college average</td>
<td>69.1%</td>
<td>37.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income student success rate</td>
<td>56.0%</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UT Austin (public)†</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas 2-year-college average</td>
<td>10.7%</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 2-year-college average</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

### Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Lee County</th>
<th>TX</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opioid deaths</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Lee County
* TX
* United States
**The Local Economy**
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

**How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out**
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

**Local Colleges and Upward Mobility**
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

**Local Demographics**
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

**Sources Legend**
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau