County Facts: Lumpkin County, GA
Population 33,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate
  - Lumpkin County: 4.0%
  - GA: 4.7%
  - United States: 4.4%

- Poverty rate
  - Lumpkin County: 17.8%
  - GA: 16.7%
  - United States: 15.1%

- Median family income (000s)
  - Lumpkin County: $57
  - GA: $53
  - United States: $45

- Population growth 2000-2017
  - Lumpkin County: 16.7%
  - GA: 27%
  - United States: 16%

- Manufacturing share of workforce
  - Lumpkin County: 11%
  - GA: 10%
  - United States: 10%

- Farming share of workforce
  - Lumpkin County: 2.8%
  - GA: 1.3%
  - United States: 1.7%

- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp)
  - Lumpkin County: 6.1%
  - GA: 5.4%
  - United States: 4.7%

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college
  - Lumpkin County: 37%
  - GA: 43%
  - United States: 46%

- Percent reaching upper-middle class
  - Lumpkin County: 11%
  - GA: 16%
  - United States: 20%

- Percent achieving American Dream
  - Lumpkin County: 6%
  - GA: 6%
  - United States: 10%

- Percent giving birth as a teen
  - Lumpkin County: 25%
  - GA: 20%
  - United States: 20%

- Percent landing in jail
  - Lumpkin County: 2.2%
  - GA: 1.7%
  - United States: 1.5%

- Local school expenditure per student (000s)
  - Lumpkin County: $4.9
  - GA: $5.9
  - United States: $6.4
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

### 4-Year Colleges
- **Low-income share of students**: 4.6%
- **Low-income student success rate**: 9.1%
- **Georgia 4-year-college average**: 9.3%
- **U.S. 4-year-college average**: 56.4%

### 2-Year Colleges
- **Low-income share of students**: 13.9%
- **Low-income student success rate**: 22.9%
- **Georgia 2-year-college average**: 15.6%
- **U.S. 2-year-college average**: 23.7%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

### Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Lumpkin County</th>
<th>GA</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>10.7%</td>
<td></td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td></td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10K residents)</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau