County Facts: Madison County, MT
Population 8,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate: Madison County 4.4%, MT 4.0%, United States 4.0%
- Poverty rate: Madison County 15.2%, MT 14.6%, United States 14.6%
- Median family income (000s): Madison County $57, MT $50, United States $53
- Population growth 2000-2017: Madison County 16%, MT 16%, United States 16%
- Manufacturing share of workforce: Madison County 4.4%, MT 4.0%, United States 4%
- Farming share of workforce: Madison County 15.1%, MT 15.2%, United States 15.1%
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): Madison County 1.7%, MT 1.7%, United States 1.7%

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college: Madison County 48%, MT 46%, United States 43%
- Percent reaching upper-middle class: Madison County 24%, MT 21%, United States 20%
- Percent achieving American Dream: Madison County 17%, MT 14%, United States 10%
- Percent giving birth as a teen: Madison County 20%, MT 10%, United States 10%
- Percent landing in jail: Madison County 0.2%, MT 0.9%, United States 0.2%
- Local school expenditure per student (000s): Madison County $6.8, MT $5.5, United States $6.4
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Montana State Univ. Bozeman (public)†</th>
<th>Montana 4-year-college average</th>
<th>U.S. 4-year-college average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low-income share of students</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>8.7%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income student success rate</td>
<td>44.4%</td>
<td>41.2%</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Montana 2-year-college average</th>
<th>U.S. 2-year-college average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low-income share of students</td>
<td>16.9%</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income student success rate</td>
<td>26.2%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Madison County</th>
<th>MT</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>14.8%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics

- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend

- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau