County Facts: New Castle County, DE
Population 560,000

The Local Economy

- **Unemployment rate**: 4.5% (New Castle County), 4.4% (DE), 4.7% (United States)
- **Poverty rate**: 12.7% (New Castle County), 12.0% (DE), 11.8% (United States)
- **Median family income (000s)**: $70 (New Castle County), $63 (DE), $57 (United States)
- **Population growth 2000-2017**: 15.1% (New Castle County), 12% (DE), 8.8% (United States)
- **Manufacturing share of workforce**: 23% (New Castle County), 16% (DE), 13% (United States)
- **Farming share of workforce**: 10% (New Castle County), 8% (DE), 7% (United States)
- **Great Recession unemployment spike (pp)**: 4.8% (New Castle County), 1.7% (DE), 1.6% (United States)

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- **Percent graduating any college**: 48% (New Castle County), 45% (DE), 40% (United States)
- **Percent reaching upper-middle class**: 24% (New Castle County), 22% (DE), 19% (United States)
- **Percent achieving American Dream**: 10% (New Castle County), 8% (DE), 7% (United States)
- **Percent giving birth as a teen**: 20% (New Castle County), 8% (DE), 6% (United States)
- **Percent landing in jail**: 20% (New Castle County), 18% (DE), 15% (United States)
- **Local school expenditure per student (000s)**: $7.8 (New Castle County), $7.5 (DE), $6.4 (United States)
### Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

#### 4-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>U of Delaware (public)</th>
<th>Delaware 4-year-college average</th>
<th>U.S. 4-year-college average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low-income share of students</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income student success rate</td>
<td>57.8%</td>
<td>64.2%</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 2-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Delaware Tech CC of Wilmington, DE (public)</th>
<th>Delaware 2-year-college average</th>
<th>U.S. 2-year-college average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low-income share of students</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income student success rate</td>
<td>32.6%</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
<td>35.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

### Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>New Castle County</th>
<th>DE</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>14.4%</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy (years)</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>83.1</td>
<td>82.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10K residents)</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics

- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend

- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau