**County Facts: Ogemaw County, MI**

**Population 21,000**

### The Local Economy

- **Unemployment rate**: 7.8% (Ogemaw County), 4.6% (MI), 4.4% (United States)
- **Poverty rate**: 19.9% (Ogemaw County), 6.3% (MI), 5.1% (United States)
- **Median family income (000s)**: $57 (Ogemaw County), $53 (MI), $57 (United States)
- **Population growth 2000-2017**: -3% (Ogemaw County), 0% (MI), 16% (United States)
- **Manufacturing share of workforce**: 16% (Ogemaw County), 13% (MI), 10% (United States)
- **Farming share of workforce**: 17% (Ogemaw County), 17% (MI), 14% (United States)
- **Great Recession unemployment spike (pp)**: 2.7% (Ogemaw County), 1.4% (MI), 1.7% (United States)

### How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- **Percent graduating any college**: 46% (Ogemaw County), 46% (MI), 46% (United States)
- **Percent reaching upper-middle class**: 20% (Ogemaw County), 20% (MI), 20% (United States)
- **Percent achieving American Dream**: 10% (Ogemaw County), 8% (MI), 8% (United States)
- **Percent giving birth as a teen**: 17% (Ogemaw County), 17% (MI), 17% (United States)
- **Percent landing in jail**: 1.5% (Ogemaw County), 1.2% (MI), 1.0% (United States)
- **Local school expenditure per student (000s)**: $7.2 (Ogemaw County), $6.4 (MI), $5.2 (United States)

**NOTE**: The percentages are illustrative and do not necessarily reflect actual data.
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>4-Year Colleges</th>
<th>2-Year Colleges</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low-income share of students</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income student success rate</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income share of students</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
<td>27.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income student success rate</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Michigan 4-year-college average: 6.3% 9.3%
U.S. 4-year-college average: 11.0% 15.6%

Michigan 2-year-college average: 11.0% 15.6%
U.S. 2-year-college average: 27.7% 32.9%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Ogemaw County</th>
<th>MI</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>22.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>13.8%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Ogemaw County, MI

Katie Donnelly, Clancy Green, and Danny Yagan

Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics

- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend

- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau