County Facts: Orange County, FL
Population 1,349,000

The Local Economy

Unemployment rate: Orange County 3.6%, FL 4.1%, United States 4.4%
Poverty rate: Orange County 6.1%, FL 5.1%, United States 6.0%
Median family income (000s): Orange County $57, FL $50, United States $50
Population growth 2000-2017: Orange County 17.3%, FL 16.1%, United States 15.1%
Manufacturing share of workforce: Orange County 51%, FL 16%, United States 4%
Farming share of workforce: Orange County 10%, FL 5%, United States 1.3%
Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): Orange County 4.4%, FL 4.7%, United States 6.4%

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

Percent graduating any college: Orange County 44%, FL 45%, United States 46%
Percent reaching upper-middle class: Orange County 14%, FL 16%, United States 20%
Percent achieving American Dream: Orange County 7%, FL 8%, United States 10%
Percent giving birth as a teen: Orange County 22%, FL 20%, United States 18%
Percent landing in jail: Orange County 1.8%, FL 1.8%, United States 1.5%
Local school expenditure per student (000s): Orange County $6.4, FL $6.3, United States $5.6
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

**4-Year Colleges**

- **U of Central Florida (public)**
  - Low-income share of students: 7.2%
  - Low-income student success rate: 24.6%
- **Florida 4-year-college average**
  - Low-income share of students: 14.5%
  - Low-income student success rate: 18.5%
- **U.S. 4-year-college average**
  - Low-income share of students: 24.6%
  - Low-income student success rate: 21%

**2-Year Colleges**

- **Orange Tech Education Centers - Orlando Tech (public)**
  - Low-income share of students: 9.3%
  - Low-income student success rate: 51.3%
- **Florida 2-year-college average**
  - Low-income share of students: 15.6%
  - Low-income student success rate: 15.6%
- **U.S. 2-year-college average**
  - Low-income share of students: 28.9%
  - Low-income student success rate: 17.1%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Orange County</th>
<th>FL</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>17.3%</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy (years)</td>
<td>83.5</td>
<td>83.1</td>
<td>83.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opioid deaths</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau