County Facts: Orleans County, NY
Population 41,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate: Orleans County 5.9%, NY 4.7%, United States 4.4%
- Poverty rate: Orleans County 15.4%, NY 14.9%, United States 16.7%
- Median family income (000s): Orleans County $54, NY $57, United States $53
- Population growth 2000-2017: Orleans County 16%, NY 5%, United States 0%
- Manufacturing share of workforce: Orleans County 16%, NY 10%, United States 6%
- Farming share of workforce: Orleans County 4.2%, NY 1.7%, United States 3.5%
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): Orleans County 3.8%, NY 1.5%, United States 0.6%

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college: Orleans County 47%, NY 46%, United States 46%
- Percent reaching upper-middle class: Orleans County 25%, NY 17%, United States 20%
- Percent achieving American Dream: Orleans County 14%, NY 10%, United States 9%
- Percent giving birth as a teen: Orleans County 20%, NY 15%, United States 14%
- Percent landing in jail: Orleans County 0.6%, NY 0.9%, United States 0.6%
- Local school expenditure per student (000s): Orleans County $7.5, NY $6.4, United States $6.4
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>State U of New York At Buffalo (public)†</td>
<td>8.2%</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York 4-year-college average</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>58.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 4-year-college average</td>
<td>11.3%</td>
<td>30.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monroe CC (public)†</td>
<td>11.3%</td>
<td>36.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York 2-year-college average</td>
<td>19.6%</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 2-year-college average</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
<td>30.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Orleans County</th>
<th>NY</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy (years)</td>
<td>81.7</td>
<td>83.9</td>
<td>83.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10K residents)</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau