County Facts: Patrick County, VA
Population 18,000

The Local Economy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Patrick County</th>
<th>VA</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty rate</td>
<td>19.0%</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>15.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median family income (000s)</td>
<td>$67</td>
<td>$57</td>
<td>$40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population growth 2000-2017</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>-9%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing share of workforce</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farming share of workforce</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Recession unemployment spike (pp)</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Patrick County</th>
<th>VA</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent graduating any college</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent reaching upper-middle class</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent achieving American Dream</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent giving birth as a teen</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent landing in jail</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local school expenditure per student (000s)</td>
<td>$5.0</td>
<td>$6.4</td>
<td>$6.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students: Patrick Henry CC (public)†: 6.4%; Virginia 4-year-college average: 9.3%; U.S. 4-year-college average: 32.9%
- Low-income student success rate: Patrick Henry CC (public)†: 59.2%; Virginia 4-year-college average: 51.3%; U.S. 4-year-college average: 35.3%

2-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students: Patrick Henry CC (public)†: 19.2%; Virginia 2-year-college average: 13.0%; U.S. 2-year-college average: 23.3%
- Low-income student success rate: Patrick Henry CC (public)†: 15.6%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- Percent Black: Patrick County: 29%; VA: 21%; United States: 14%
- Percent Hispanic: Patrick County: 17%; VA: 9%; United States: 4%
- Percent over age 65: Patrick County: 21.5%; VA: 13.0%; United States: 11%
- Percent college grad: Patrick County: 26%; VA: 21%; United States: 48
- Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents): Patrick County: 107; VA: 76; United States: 15
- Opioid deaths (deaths per 10K residents): Patrick County: 20; VA: 15; United States: 15

Patrick County, VA Katie Donnelly, Clancy Green, and Danny Yagan
The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics

- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend

- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau