County Facts: Pend Oreille County, WA
Population 13,000

The Local Economy

Unemployment rate: Pend Oreille County 7.5%, WA 4.8%, United States 4.4%
Poverty rate: Pend Oreille County 19.9%, WA 12.9%, United States 10%
Median family income (000s): Pend Oreille County $66, WA $57, United States $45
Population growth 2000-2017: Pend Oreille County 7.5%, WA 4.4%, United States 1.7%
Manufacturing share of workforce: Pend Oreille County 9.6%, WA 10%, United States 14%
Farming share of workforce: Pend Oreille County 3.2%, WA 4.4%, United States 4.7%
Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): Pend Oreille County 131, WA 10, United States 7

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

Percent graduating any college: Pend Oreille County 47%, WA 46%, United States 40%
Percent reaching upper-middle class: Pend Oreille County 23%, WA 18%, United States 10%
Percent achieving American Dream: Pend Oreille County 13%, WA 12%, United States 10%
Percent giving birth as a teen: Pend Oreille County 20%, WA 14%, United States 7%
Percent landing in jail: Pend Oreille County 1.5%, WA 1.0%, United States 0.7%
Local school expenditure per student (000s): Pend Oreille County $6.7, WA $6.4, United States $6.2
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Eastern Washington Univ. (public)†</th>
<th>Washington 4-year-college average</th>
<th>U.S. 4-year-college average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low-income share of students</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income student success rate</td>
<td>51.0%</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
<td>52.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Spokane CC (public)*†</th>
<th>Washington 2-year-college average</th>
<th>U.S. 2-year-college average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low-income share of students</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income student success rate</td>
<td>28.1%</td>
<td>36.2%</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Pend Oreille County</th>
<th>WA</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
• Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
• Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
• Median family income (2016 ACS)
• Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
• Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
• Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
• Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
• Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
• Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
• Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
• Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
• Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
• Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
• Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
• Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
• Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
• Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
• Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
• Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
• Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
• Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
• ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
• BLS: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
• CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
• Census: U.S. Census Bureau