Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- Local Colleges
  - Low-income share of students: 7.0%
  - Low-income student success rate: 48.7%

- Missouri 4-year-college average
  - Low-income share of students: 9.3%
  - Low-income student success rate: 51.3%

- U.S. 4-year-college average
  - Low-income share of students: 15.6%
  - Low-income student success rate: 32.9%

2-Year Colleges

- Local Colleges
  - Low-income share of students: 13.0%
  - Low-income student success rate: 27.6%

- Missouri 2-year-college average
  - Low-income share of students: 15.6%
  - Low-income student success rate: 32.9%

- U.S. 2-year-college average
  - Low-income share of students: 32.9%
  - Low-income student success rate: 32.9%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- Percent Black: Reynolds County 3%, MO 12%, United States 14%
- Percent Hispanic: Reynolds County 2%, MO 4%, United States 17%
- Percent over age 65: Reynolds County 14.0%, MO 9%, United States 19%
- Percent college grad: Reynolds County 21%, MO 34, United States 13%
- Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents): Reynolds County 88, MO 76, United States 25
- Opioid deaths (deaths per 10K residents): Reynolds County 16, MO 15, United States 15

Reynolds County, MO

Katie Donnelly, Clancy Green, and Danny Yagan
The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

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- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics

- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend

- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau