County Facts: Richland County, OH
Population 121,000

The Local Economy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unemployment rate</th>
<th>Poverty rate</th>
<th>Median family income (000s)</th>
<th>Population growth 2000-2017</th>
<th>Manufacturing share of workforce</th>
<th>Farming share of workforce</th>
<th>Great Recession unemployment spike (pp)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Richland County</td>
<td>OH</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td>Richland County</td>
<td>OH</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td>Richland County</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.5%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>$57</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.0%</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
<td>$52</td>
<td>-6%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent graduating any college</th>
<th>Percent reaching upper-middle class</th>
<th>Percent achieving American Dream</th>
<th>Percent giving birth as a teen</th>
<th>Percent landing in jail</th>
<th>Local school expenditure per student (000s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Richland County</td>
<td>OH</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td>Richland County</td>
<td>OH</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>$6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>$5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>46.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>43.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2-Year Colleges

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Low-income student success rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11.6%</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.6%</td>
<td>23.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23.4%</td>
<td>25.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ashland Univ.†
- Low-income share of students: 4.9%
- Low-income student success rate: 46.7%

Ohio 4-year-college average
- Low-income share of students: 6.0%
- Low-income student success rate: 43.6%

U.S. 4-year-college average
- Low-income share of students: 9.3%
- Low-income student success rate: 51.3%

N. Central State College (public)
- Low-income share of students: 11.6%
- Low-income student success rate: 12.4%

Ohio 2-year-college average
- Low-income share of students: 15.6%
- Low-income student success rate: 23.4%

U.S. 2-year-college average
- Low-income share of students: 23.4%
- Low-income student success rate: 25.8%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent Black</th>
<th>Percent Hispanic</th>
<th>Percent over age 65</th>
<th>Percent college grad</th>
<th>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</th>
<th>Life expectancy (years)</th>
<th>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10K residents)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>16.3%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>82.3</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>82.4</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Richland County
- Percent Black: 10%
- Percent Hispanic: 2%
- Percent over age 65: 3%
- Percent college grad: 12%
- Crime rate: 57
- Life expectancy: 82.3
- Opioid deaths: 38

OH
- Percent Black: 14%
- Percent Hispanic: 3%
- Percent over age 65: 4.1%
- Percent college grad: 19%
- Crime rate: 68
- Life expectancy: 82.4
- Opioid deaths: 37

United States
- Percent Black: 14%
- Percent Hispanic: 3%
- Percent over age 65: 4.1%
- Percent college grad: 19%
- Crime rate: 68
- Life expectancy: 82.4
- Opioid deaths: 37
The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics

- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend

- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau